

Incorporates



GRAMMAR



Teacher's Learning Materials

1-8



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Plot No. 3, Prem Kunj, Tech Zone 7,

Greater Noida (NCR) India

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1. The Alphabet

- A. a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z.
- B. Do yourself.
- C. a b c d e
f g h i j
k l m n o
p q r s t
u v w x y z
- D. A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O
P Q R S T U V W X Y I J K L M
- E. 1. Banana 2. Grapes
3. Mango 4. Orange
- F. F B T C Ball Computer
Fan Table
G D F L Dog Fox
Goat Lion
M S O P Mango Orange
Pear Strawberry
S T A C Aeroplane Car
Ship Train

2. Vowels and Consonants

- A. Do yourself.
- B. car bird pen bowl
ant hen bus owl
book kite sun ball

3. Nouns (Naming Words)

- A. *Persons* : Boy, Father, Girl, Mother, Doctor.
Animals : Bird, Butterfly, Cat, Dog, Squirrel.
Places : Temple, Forest, School, Road.
Things : Tree, Sun, Fountain, Milk Cake.
- B. Do yourself
- C. 1. aunt 2. Pencil
3. apple 4. umbrella
5. tree 6. Delhi
- D. 1. bird 2. person
3. thing 4. place
5. animal 6. person
7. thing 8. bird
- E. *Persons* : Teacher, Aunt, Doctor, Student, Porter

Animals/Birds : Cow, Lamb, Tiger, Mouse, Whale

Places : Shop, Playground, Church, Hut, Hotel.

Things : Grapes, Lock, Kettle, Ball, Pen.

4. One and Many

- A. Three caps Two birds
Three trees Four kites
Two cats Three girls
- B. Four mangoes Six glasses
Two torches Three boxes
Three churches Four fishes
- C. cake ✓ girls ✓ toffees ✓
foxes ✓ tooth ✓ tomato ✓
- D. One Many
queen queens
box boxes
hall halls
pencil pencils
apple apples
strawberry strawberries
branch branches
girl girls
boy boys
table tables
bus buses
dish dishes

5. Verbs (Doing Words)

- A. 1. dance 2. bark 3. swing
4. drink 5. write 6. jump
- B. 1. play 2. eat 3. write
4. sleep 5. sit 6. drink
7. wash 8. clap
- C. Jumbo the elephant *goes* for a bath in the river. He *passes* tailor's shop. Ali the tailor *gives* him a banana. Jumbo *eats* the banana. He is happy. He *waves* his trunk. The next day, jumbo *sees* Ali's shop. Ali gives him a stone. Jumbo *throws* it away. Jumbo comes back from the river and *lifts* his trunk. He throws water on Ali. Ali's clothes *get* wet. Ali says, "Sorry Jumbo! I'll *give* you a banana tomorrow."
- D. Do yourself
- E. 1. blows 2. drink 3. shines
4. reads 5. skips

Match the animals with their sounds :

- | | |
|----------------|----------|
| 1. A lion | roars |
| 2. A mouse | squeaks |
| 3. An elephant | trumpets |
| 4. A bird | chirps |
| 5. A horse | neighs |
| 6. A frog | croaks |
| 7. A cat | mews |
| 8. A snake | hisses |
| 9. A donkey | brays |
| 10. A goat | bleats |

6. Articles

- A. a guitar an orange a snail
 a tree an eagle an aeroplane
 an iron a mobile a strawberry
 an eye a frog a giraffe
- B. 1. an 2. a 3. an, a
 4. an 5. an
- C. I have *an* aunt. She is *an* artist. Once she went to *a* school. She taught the children to paint *an* elephant, *a* lion, *an* owl, *a* giraffe and *an* eagle.

7. Pronouns

- A. 1. She 2. Her 3. He
 4. They 5. It 6. We
 7. These 8. Those
- B. 1. She 2. They 3. Him
 4. He
- C. 1. This is Sam. He is my neighbour.
 2. This is my dog. It is black.
 3. This is Amit. He is my friend.
 4. Priya is my best friend. She loves to eat pizza.
 5. Komal is my sister. She wants to be a doctor.
- D. 1. He 2. They 3. It
 4. She 5. It

8. Adjectives (Describing Words)

- A. 1. big 2. old 3. rainy
 4. brave 5. tall 6. strong
 7. cute 8. black 9. hot
- B. 1. rotten 2. naughty 3. red
 4. hot 5. fat 6. big
 7. beautiful
- C. 1. bright 2. yellow
 3. hot 4. smart

- | | |
|----------|---------|
| 5. cold | 6. hard |
| 7. green | 8. long |
- D. 1. fat, thin 2. hot, cold
 3. fast, slow 4. sour, sweet
- E. 1. eight 2. nine
 3. eight 4. four
 5. five 6. thirty-two
 7. three

9. Use of Is, Are and Am

- A. 1. is 2. is 3. is
 4. are 5. is 6. are
 7. is 8. are 9. is
 10. is
- B. 1. is 2. are 3. are
 4. is 5. are 6. are
 7. is 8. is
- C. 1. is 2. are 3. are
 4. am 5. am

10. Use of Was and Were

- A. 1. was 2. was 3. were
 4. were 5. was 6. was
 7. were 8. Was 9. was
 10. was
- B. 1. were 2. was 3. was
 4. were 5. was 6. was
 7. was 8. were
- C. 1. was 2. were 3. was
 4. were 5. was 6. was

11. Use of Has and Have

- A. 1. has 2. have 3. have
 4. have 5. have 6. has
 7. has 8. have 9. has
 10. have
- B. They *have* a toy ear.
 You *have* a big nose.
 Riya *has* a beautiful doll.
 We *have* many apples.
 I *have* a pet rabbit.
 The duck *has* a beak.

12. Use of This and That

- A. 1. pot 2. bed 3. chair
 4. table 5. boy 6. girl
 7. man 8. woman
- B. 1. This 2. That 3. This
 4. That 5. This 6. That

13. Use of These and Those

- A. 1. These are 2. Those are
3. Those are 4. These are
5. Those are 6. These are
7. These are 8. Those are
9. Those are 10. These are
- B. 1. That is his book.
2. That is your pencil.
3. That is my shirt.
4. That cap is green.
5. That house is small.
6. That is my toy
7. That is her ribbon.
- C. 1. These books 2. These girls
3. These cars 4. These lamps
5. These tables
- D. 1. Those 2. Those 3. That
4. That 5. That 6. That
7. Those 8. That 9. Those
10. Those
- E. 1. These are girls.
2. Those are ants.
3. Those are pigs.
4. These are boys.
5. These are kites
6. Those are glasses.

14. Gender

- A. *Feminine* : she, lady, girl, woman, sister, daughter, mother, wife, queen, heroine, princess, grandmother
- B. 1. *She* is a *girl*.
2. *A gentleman* has come.
3. The *boy* is playing.
4. The *woman* is working.
5. *My sister* is tall.
6. The *queen* wears a crown.
7. The *heroine* is dancing.
8. *My grandfather* is old.
9. *My mother* has mobile phone.
10. *My aunt* has two daughters.

15. Prepositions

- A. 1. in 2. in 3. on
4. over 5. under 6. in front of
- B. 1. under the table
2. between the girls
3. behind her mother
- C. 1. in 2. on
3. under 4. on

5. near 6. behind
7. in front of 8. in
9. on

16. Picture Reading

1. 2. invited, party 3. two candles
4. six years 5. gifts
6. clapping 7. balloons
8. happy
2. 1. sliding
2. playing in the jungle-gym.
3. is swinging.
4. swinging.
5. are playing on see-saw.
6. having fun.

18. Picture Composition

1. ❁ Grandmother is knitting a sweater.
❁ Puppy is playing with the wool.
❁ Neha and Rahul are playing badminton.
❁ Father and mother are having tea.
❁ Grandfather is watering the plants.
❁ Colour of the house is green.
2. In the holidays Arya, Bhumi and Megha went to a *garden*. The garden was full of lovely *flowers* and tall *trees*. The *sun* was shining. The girls played many games and enjoyed themselves. Then they were hungry. They sat under a mango *tree* to eat their tasty *snacks*. Suddenly a *mango* fell on them. As they looked up they saw a *parrot* sitting in the tree. The girls laughed loudly and ate the mango also.
3. ❁ Radhika's father is a *farmer*.
❁ Radhika is feeding the *hens*.
❁ Grandpa is sitting on *cot*.
❁ There is a scarecrow in the *field*.
❁ Next to the cot are *pots*.
❁ Mother takes out water from the *well*.

19. Questions Words

- A. 1. Who 2. What 3. Where
4. When 5. How 6. Why
- B. Do yourself

20. Comprehension of Unseen Passages

1. 1. intelligent 2. straw
3. in a corner 4. ugly
5. large

2. 1. old 2. lamp
3. smiled 4. kind
3. 1. first 2. three
3. old woman 4. teacher
5. everyday
- Test Yourself – 1 Do yourself
Test Yourself – 2 Do yourself

Class II

1. The Alphabet

- A. Do yourself.
- B. 1. c d g h i l s
2. a b n p w z
3. e g j k m x y
4. a b c f h n u
- C. 1. Crow 2. Kingfisher
3. Peacock 4. Pigeon
5. Sparrow
- D. 1. baby, duck, fish, nest, shoe
2. apple, frock, queen, spoon, water
3. apple, banana, orange, pear, strawberry
4. Dehradun, Goa, Mumbai, New Delhi, Pune
- E. 1. The sky is blue.
2. My teacher is very intelligent.
3. My birthday is celebrated every year.
4. Priya is my best friend.
5. She wants to climb the mount Everest.
- F. *Persons* : Kanika, Ishaan, Priyanka
Cities : Jhansi, New Delhi, Jaipur
Places : Hospital, School, Playground
- G. Do yourself
- H. 1. March 2. November
3. June 4. December
5. August

2. The Sentence

- A. 1. The cow gives us milk.
2. There are seven days in a week.
3. Jack and Jill went up the hill.
4. The dog ran after the cat.
5. The ship sails on the sea.
6. The Ganga is a holy river.
7. The mango is the king of fruits.
8. Priya is sitting under the tree.
- B. 1. (iv) 2. (vi) 3. (i)
4. (ii) 5. (iii) 6. (v)

- C. 1. (iv) 2. (i) 3. (ii)
4. (v) 5. (iii)
- D. 2. The station master is wearing a black coat.
3. The porters are wearing red shirts.
4. The teacher is writing on the blackboard.
5. Ishaan and Sneha are students.
6. The camel is called the ship of the desert.
7. Birds have strong wings.
8. Arti has three storybooks.
- E. 1. The horse eats green grass.
2. The sun sets in the west.
3. Birds fly in the sky.
4. My father is driving the car.
5. New Delhi is the capital of India.
6. My uncle and aunt live in Mysore.

3. Articles

- A. a nail an almond
jackal onion
geyser ice-cream
beetle eagle
cottage orange
pearl umbrella
- B. an actor, a country, a German
a helmet, an igloo, an office
an Indian, a farm, a machine
a net, an eraser, a ticket
an undershirt, an uncle, an American
- C. ❁ Look at *the* photo frame. It has a picture of *an* iris plant.
❁ *The* basket on *the* shelf is very ornamental.
❁ Yes, and *the* orchids kept in *a* vase are pretty, too.
❁ Do you see *an* instrument? It is called *the* violin.
❁ Yes, but I like *an* Eskimo, *an* abacus, and *a* puppet.
- D. There was *a* cat. *The* cat was on *the* tree. *The* cat saw *an* eagle. *The* eagle saw *a* cat. *The* cat purred at *the* eagle. *The* eagle flew down and sat near *the* cat. *The* cat jumped at *an* eagle. *The* eagle quickly flew away.

4. Nouns

- A. box, Sam, bus, fox, pen, woman, cake, wolf, shirt.

B. *Persons* : Neha, Priya, Cobbler, Queen, Esha.
Animals : Cat, hen, frog, cow, fox.
Places : Hospital, garden, market, temple, bus-stop.

Things : balloon, glass, table, shirt, notebook.

- C. 1. Aladin, lamp, cave
 2. train, rails
 3. Lion, king, forest
 4. cat, rat
 5. students, hall
 6. Chairs, desks, wood
 7. Ashoka, king
 8. earth, sun

D. Do yourself

- E. 2. Nose 3. Hyderabad
 4. brain 5. hands

- F. 1. animal 2. place
 3. place 4. thing
 5. person 6. animal
 7. thing 8. person
 9. animal 10. person

5. Nouns : Common and Proper

- A. 1. Kangaroos, Australia
 2. Pied Piper, flute, rats
 3. Joseph, Pali Hill Road
 4. Aarushi, Amul ice-cream
 5. My parents, Sansad Bhawan, Delhi
 6. Agra fort, monument
 7. Gita, book, Hindus

B. *Common Nouns* : hotel, curtain, axe, swan, king, mango.

Proper Nouns : Rani Park, Kolkata, Santa Claus, Diwali, Japan, Red Fort.

- C. 1. Maid 2. Cobbler
 3. Tailor 4. Fire-fighter
 5. Policeman 6. Electrician
 7. Astronaut

D. 2. Peter : Proper noun
 Wall : Common noun

3. Kavita : Proper noun
 Dog : Common noun

4. Karan : Proper noun
 Jhansi : Proper noun

5. Lotus Temple : Proper noun
 Delhi : Proper noun

6. The town of Hamelin : Proper noun
 Rats : Common noun

7. Asia : Proper noun
 World : Common noun

- E. 1. parts of the body 2. stationery
 3. furniture 4. cars
 5. instruments 6. vehicles

6. Nouns : Number

- A. 1. chicks 2. owls
 3. boys 4. balls
 5. apples 6. flowers
 B. 1. horses 2. bananas
 3. lions 4. roses
 5. parrots 6. ships
 7. crayons 8. chairs
 9. pumpkins 10. doors
 11. oranges 12. girls

- C. 1. buses 2. peaches
 3. foxes 4. dresses
 5. bushes 6. glasses
 7. circuses 8. gases
 9. dishes 10. scratches
 11. branches 12. potatoes

- D. *Singular Nouns* *Plural Nouns*
 bus buses
 quiz quizzes
 sandwich sandwiches
 tomato tomatoes
 shoe shoes
 box boxes
 dish dishes

- E. 1. There are five mangoes in my basket.
 2. I have three pens but I use only one.
 3. After lunch, Sneha helped her mother to wash the dishes.
 4. My uncle has two cars, one is blue and other is white.
 5. I have made seven cups of tea.
 6. The trees were full of litchies.

7. Nouns : Gender

- A. 1. female 2. male
 3. female 4. female
 5. female 6. female
 7. male 8. male
 9. male 10. male
 11. female 12. male

- B. 1. We saw a lioness and a tigress at the zoo.
 2. My mother loves my sister very much.

3. The queen loved the princess very much.
4. My aunt is going to the cinema tonight.

8. Pronouns

- A. I ✓
we, you ✓
him, it ✓
me, her ✓
she, them ✓
- B. 1. her 2. him
3. them 4. us
5. me 6. it
7. you
- C. 1. She 2. He
3. They 4. It
5. We
- D. 2. Lotus Temple is in Delhi. It is very beautiful.
3. This is my friend. He is a lawyer.
4. We are good at playing badminton.
5. Rajesh is a doctor. He works in a hospital.
6. Look at these cows. They are grazing.
7. Look at these flowers. They are so beautiful.
8. This is Sam and Mary. Give them the card.
9. Gateway of India is in Mumbai. It is very big.
10. Sonu, Monu and Ravi are siblings. They are good in studies.
- E. 2. Those girls are my cousin.
3. These trees are tall.
4. These girls are my friends.
5. These flowers are pretty.
6. Those games are easy.
7. These birds are singing sweetly.
8. Those hospitals are very good.
9. These boys are my friend.
10. Those cows are white.

9. Adjectives

- A. old blue dirty
tall fat wet
big long four
- B. *Lemon* : sour, hard, round, fresh, tasty, juicy.
Bitter gourd : curvy, green, long, bitter, rough.
Banana : fresh, sweet, slippery, curved.

- C. 1. oval 2. lovely
3. hot 4. smooth
5. loud
- D. 1. good 2. blue
3. icy 4. tall
5. green 6. smart
7. good 8. old
9. sweet 10. great
- E. 1. cow 2. dog
3. elephant 4. girl
5. rat 6. mango
7. day 8. baby
9. night 10. cat
- F. *Adjective* : little, bright, heavy, ripe, old, creamy, soft, enormous.
Noun : baby, sun, box, fruit, cheese, grandfather, pillow, elephant.

10. Verbs

- A. roar, ✓
write, sleep, ✓
skip, hide, clap, run, ✓
drink, climb, cry, ✓
throw, play, ✓
eat, laugh, talk, ✓
sing, take, walk, ✓
- B. 1. swims 2. sails
3. shines 4. paints
5. reads 6. plays
- C. 1. (c) 2. (d) 3. (a)
4. (f) 5. (b) 6. (e)
- D. 1. sings 2. ran
3. told 4. runs
5. barks 6. go
7. join 8. shout, play
- E. 1. wash 2. peel
3. cut 4. pour
5. fry 6. sprinkle
7. dip, eat
- F. 1. is 2. are
3. is 4. is
5. are 6. is
7. am 8. are
9. is 10. are
11. is 12. are
- G. 1. was 2. were
3. were 4. was
5. were 6. was
7. was 8. was, were
9. were 10. was

- H. 1. The old man has a walking stick.
2. Rick men have big houses.
3. Poor men have small houses.
4. The small boy has a small bicycle.
5. The painter has colour tubes.

- I. 1. have 2. has
3. have 4. have
5. has 6. have
7. has

11. Adverbs

- A. 1. hardly 2. patiently
3. loudly 4. happily
5. dearly 6. softly
7. dearly 8. tomorrow
- B. 1. quitly 2. politely
3. softly 4. cleverly
5. kindly 6. carefully
7. loudly 8. quickly
9. slowly 10. smartly
11. neatly 12. bravely
13. wisely 14. dearly
- C. Do yourself

12. Prepositions

- A. 1. on 2. in
3. on 4. between
- B. 1. near 2. from
3. to, for 4. at
5. after 6. through
7. on 8. into
- C. 1. with 2. to, on
3. at 4. before
5. on 6. with
7. in, near 8. from
9. me 10. at
- D. I will meet my friend → at → the park today.
Anshul speaks very loudly → on → the phone.
Ishaan combed his hair → with → a new hairbrush.
Mehika look just → like → her father.
Mahatma Gandhi was born → in → Porbundar, Gujarat.
My father watches TV → until → dinner time.
A new child sat → beside → me on the bench.
- E. 1. over 2. at
3. in 4. on

5. across 6. under
7. into 8. through

13. Conjunctions

- A. 1. and 2. or
3. and 4. and
5. but 6. and
7. and 8. but
9. but 10. but
11. and 12. but
- B. 1. The goose laid an egg and it was made of gold.
2. They came to the stream and crossed it.
3. Rishabh likes mango and banana.
4. The boy and girl wore white.
5. My mother is pretty and kind.
6. Open the door and come in.
- C. 1. Bees are beautiful but bees sting badly.
2. My handwriting is neat but my notebook is dirty.
3. The dog ran after the rabbit but could not catch it.
4. Ashna is tall but Mohit is short.
5. Sunny has a pet dog but he does not look after it.

14. Opposites

- A. 1. short 2. young
3. few 4. light
5. low 6. dark
- B. 1. dirty 2. bad
3. stand 4. woman
5. night 6. you
7. outside 8. they
- C. 1. cold 2. old
3. full 4. wet
5. hard 6. sad
- D. Do yourself
- E. Do yourself

15. Jumbled Words

- A. UMBRELLA CARROT
BICYCLE CELL PHONE
ELEPHANT TELEVISION
TELEPHONE CHAIR
WINDOW
- B. PENCIL DOCTOR
MOTHER BOOK
TEACHER WATER

16. Picture Reading

- (c) (b) (a)
(f) (d) (e)
- (f) (e)
(d) (c)
(a) (b)

17. Picture Composition

1. Rohan's Birthday Party

- Ans 1: Rohan is celebrating his birthday.
Ans 2: Rohan's friends have come to celebrate his birthday.
Ans 3: Rohan and his friends will have cake and sweets.
Ans 4: Rohan's friends have brought gifts for him.
Ans 5: Rohan and his friends will play the games.

2. At the Picnic

- Ans 1: Neel is playing with ball.
Ans 2: Tom is lazing in the sun.
Ans 3: Priya is skipping.
Ans 4: Mother and father are sipping juice.
Ans 5: Meenu is making a sand castle.
Ans 6: Sam is swimming.

3. The Clever Farmer

A farmer had four sons. They did not *help* their father in his work. One day the farmer fell seriously *ill*. He called his sons and told them that there was a hidden *treasure* in his field. But he could not tell the *exact* place where it was. The farmer then *died*. The sons *dug* the field but *found* no treasure. They cursed their father. They *sowed* the field with wheat. They had a very *good* crop that *year*. They sold it and got a lot of *money*. Then they realised that their father had spoken the truth.

4. The Lamb and The Wolf

One day, a wolf was *drinking* water at a stream. A *lamb* also came there. It began to drink water. The wolf wanted to *eat* the lamb. The wolf said to the lamb, "Why are you *making* my water dirty?"

The lamb said, "Sir! The water is *flowing* from you to me. How can I make it dirty?"

The wolf was *angry*. He said, "You called me names last year also."

The lamb said meekly, "Sir! It was not me, I am

only three *months* old."

The wolf lost his *temper*. He cried, "It must have been your father then." Then, he *killed* the lamb and *ate* it up.

18. Comprehension

1. The Bees and The Buds

- Jim is in the garden.
- The bees dance around the buds on the stalks.
- The buds are happy to see the bees dancing.
- Happy flowers and happy bees make Jim happy.
- Nature makes me feel happy.

2. The Boys and The Frogs

- A.
- The boys were playing near the pond.
 - They were playing by throwing stones into the pond.
 - A family of frogs lived in the pond.
 - The frogs were scared because the stones were hitting them.
 - The oldest and the bravest frog put his head out of water.
 - It was wrong to play such a game because this game is harmful for frogs and other water animals.
- B.
- | | |
|-------------|----------|
| 1. edge | 2. enjoy |
| 3. trembled | 4. cruel |
| 5. brave | 6. death |

3. At the Playground

- A.
- In a little toy car children take a ride.
 - Children play catch the ball and kick a ball.
 - There is no need to feel bad because tomorrow will be another day for coming into playground.
- B.
- | | | |
|------|-----|-----|
| wing | lip | way |
| lid | cat | ass |
- C.
- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| run | skip | jump | play |
| kick | slip | ride | sit |

19. Writing A Letter

Wing No. 3, 529

Dehradun (U.K.)

Dear Nicky,

I am fine. I also miss you. The name of my new school is Delhi Public School. Miss Sonia Sharma is my class teacher. I am happy here. I

will come on next sunday to meet you.

Your friend

Bulbul

A. Do yourself

B. Do yourself

Class III

1. The Sentence

- A. 1. Jaipur is also called the pink city.
2. Ishaan ran to catch the ball.
3. Delhi is the capital of India.
4. The people in Japan speak Japanese.
5. Onam is the harvest festival of Kerala.
6. Tiger is the national animal of India.
7. My father is leaving for Bengaluru in the evening.
8. The dog barked at the boy.
9. The boys are playing cricket in the park.
10. Elephants are very strong animals.
- B. 1. (b) 2. (b)
3. (c) 4. (b)
5. (a)
- C. 2. Parrots like chillies very much.
3. Priya gave me a gift on my birthday.
4. The moon appears in the sky at night.
5. New Delhi is the capital of India.

2. Subject and Predicate

- A. 1. People *live in wooden houses in Japan.*
2. Virat *is a clever boy.*
3. My parents *will allow me to join the picnic.*
4. He *will return the book tomorrow.*
5. Pragya and Nisha *are good friends.*
6. The funny clown *is riding a bicycle.*
7. Maya *keeps all her money in a piggy bank.*
8. Sanjay *went to his grandmother's funeral.*
- B. 1. (f) 2. (a)
3. (g) 4. (b)
5. (c) 6. (d)
7. (e)
- C. 1. My brother 2. The hunter
3. The train 4. You
5. The king
6. The Indian Team

3. Nouns

- A. 1. clowns, circus
2. My friend, library
3. moon
4. Lions, deer, foxes, jungle
5. Usha, player
6. Kabir, swimmer
7. milk, refrigerator
8. Arun, train
9. My brother, clock, wall
10. My sister, shirt
- B. 2. student, person
3. ice-cream, thing
4. school, place
5. Taj Mahal, place
- C. 1. Indian states 2. sports
3. planets 4. subjects
5. furniture 6. vehicles
- D. 1. her 2. steal
3. more 4. teach
5. and 6. see
- E. 1. postman 2. teacher
3. dentist 4. baker
5. gardener 6. principal

4. Kinds of Nouns

Proper Noun

Common Noun

- A. 2. Ganga river
3. February year
4. Sardar Patel leader
5. Delhi country
6. ✗ tree, parrots
7. Gateway of India country
8. ✗ tea, sugar
9. Priya dancer
10. ✗ friend, dog
- B. One day, Bagheera the *panther* was returning from his *cave*. He saw a *child* lying in a *boat*. Bagheera left the *child* near a *wolf family*. They named the *child* 'Mowgli' who grew up eating *apples, bananas, dates* and *vegetables* in the *jungle*. He enjoyed with his friends Bhaloo, the big *bear* and colonel Hathi. But he was afraid of Sher Khan, the ferocious *tiger*.
- C. 1. birds 2. books
3. bees 4. monkeys
5. musicians 6. sheep
7. lions 8. fish
9. thieves 10. geese

- D. 1. gaggle 2. bouquet
3. school 4. team
5. herd 6. pride

- E. 1. health , happiness
2. honesty
3. courage
4. advice
5. success
6. toothache
7. politeness
8. hard work, success
9. joy
10. wisdom, strength

- F. 1. steel 2. silk
3. jute 4. clay
5. wheat 6. gold, silver
7. aluminum 8. platinum

5. Nouns : Numbers

- A. 1. desks 2. mirrors
3. buses 4. mosquitoes
5. vans 6. needles
7. shops 8. tigers
9. queens 10. calves
11. gases 12. foxes
13. duties 14. butterflies
15. beds 16. kisses
- B. 1. glasses 2. Tomatoes
3. buses 4. ladies
5. animals 6. valleys, journey
7. city, flies 8. geese, feet
9. buffaloes 10. stories
- C. 3. The boys stood and watched the deer in the park.
4. Mangoes are costlier than bananas.
5. The price of stamps and letters have gone up.
6. Hens have laid eggs.
7. Carpenters are making chairs.
8. They told us interesting stories.
9. Boxes are full of sweets.
10. Girls are playing with the toys.
11. Farmers took the horses, the geese and the cows to the market.
12. Armies fought bravely in the wars.

6. Nouns : Gender

- A. 1. cow 2. mother
3. hen 4. lioness
5. mare 6. milkwoman

7. daughter 8. step-mother
9. girl 10. madam
11. bitch 12. granddaughter
13. sister 14. poetess
15. goddess 16. peahen
17. princess 18. policewomen

- B. 1. The *queen* was a kind *woman*.
2. The *princess* was dressed like a *nun*.
3. The *tigress* was playing with the cubs.
4. The *headmistress* gave away the prizes.
5. The *boy* stood there quietly.
6. A hunter shot a *lioness*.
7. The *boy* standing near the door is my *nephew*.
8. The *actor* scolded the *washerwoman*.
9. My *landlady* is a *huntress*.

7. Pronouns

- A. me, we ✓
us, I, you, him ✓
her ✓
- B. 1. they 2. she, it
3. I, it, him 4. I, her
5. she 6. she, them
7. us 8. her, he, he
9. we 10. him, he
- C. 1. her 2. She
3. he 4. her
5. his 6. him
7. we 8. me
9. they 10. you
11. his, we
- D. 1. The children saw a stray dog. They gave it a biscuit.
2. Raja said to Sunil, "He must wait, he will join him soon."
3. I am Rohan. My mother gave me a wrist watch.
4. Rahul and I are brothers. We live in Mumbai.
5. One evening when father came from his office, he found his room very untidy.
6. Sneha is my friend. She sits next to me in the classroom.
7. Akash wore a shirt. It was beautiful.
8. I met Priya yesterday. She is a pretty girl.

9. Ramu is a farmer. He lives in a village with his mother and sister.
10. The baby was crying because it was hungry.

8. Adjectives

- A. 1. honest 2. old, deep
3. new 4. beautiful
5. small 6. large
7. little 8. short
9. usually 10. tall
11. new 12. thick
- B. 2. Ad. – dense , N – forest
3. Ad. – steep, high, N – hill
4. Ad. – small, N – cottage
5. Ad. – large, N – population
6. Ad. – narrow, N – stream
7. Ad. – clear, N – water
8. Ad. – funny, N – clown
- C. 1. fast 2. chilly
3. shiny 4. huge
5. tidy 6. tiny
7. warm
- D. 1. some, a 2. many
3. thirty-one 4. four, a
5. two, two 6. sixth
7. first 8. several
9. one 10. few
11. much 12. great
13. green 14. fifth

9. Comparison of Adjectives

- A. 2. smaller smallest
3. poorer poorest
4. larger largest
5. slower slowest
6. smallest smallest
7. stronger strongest
8. brighter brightest
- B. 2. further 3. heavier
4. oldest 5. slowest
6. best 7. many
8. sweetest

10. Verb

- A. Do yourself
- B. 1. jumps 2. dances
3. laughed 4. built
5. cleans 6. plays
7. crawls 8. drink

9. wears 10. climbed
11. skips 12. roars

- C. 1. bakes 2. cuts
3. repairs 4. plays
5. teaches 6. sings
7. sells 8. cooks
9. looks 10. writes
- D. 1. reading 2. crawling
3. washing 4. running
5. standing 6. flying
- E. 1. singing 2. eating
3. sipping 4. roaring
5. flying 6. talking
7. pouring 8. opening
9. playing 10. polluting

11. Helping Verbs

- A. 1. are 2. is
3. is 4. am
5. are 6. is
7. is 8. are
9. is 10. is
11. is
- B. 1. have 2. has
3. have 4. has
5. has 6. has
7. have 8. has
9. has 10. have
11. has 12. have
13. have 14. has
15. has
- C. 1. was 2. were
3. were 4. had
5. had 6. was
7. were 8. was
9. were 10. had
11. were 12. was
13. were 14. had

12. Verb : Tenses

- A. 1. Present 2. Present
3. Future 4. Past
5. Past 6. Present
7. Future 8. Past
9. Present 10. Past
- B. 1. returned 2. will read
3. went 4. was
5. will be 6. shall phone
7. is raining 8. comes

C.	<i>Simple Present</i>	<i>Simple Past</i>
	go	went
	take	took
	see	saw
	catch	caught
	buy	bought
	say	said
	try	tried
	stand	stood
	meet	met
	put	put
	write	wrote
	drink	drank
	come	came
	sit	sat

- D. 1. She failed in the examination.
 2. She sang a song.
 3. We ate our breakfast.
 4. The light fell across the road.
 5. The cat drank milk.
- E. 1. I will play chess in the train.
 2. Vinod will eat his breakfast.
 3. I will eat an apple yesterday.
 4. We will explore the treasure chart.
 5. She will climb Mount Everest twice.

13. Articles

- | | | |
|----|------------|------------|
| A. | an ostrich | an army |
| | an uncle | a boot |
| | an ox | a bridge |
| | a nose | a fox |
| | a utensil | a house |
| | an officer | a giant |
| | a car | a bear |
| | a woman | an iceberg |
| | an elbow | a city |
| | a tadpole | a drum |
| | a mountain | a peg |
| | an arrow | an hour |
- B. 1. an 2. a
 3. a 4. a
 5. an 6. a
 7. a, a, an 8. a, a
 9. an 10. an
 11. a 12. a
 13. an 14. a
 15. a
- C. 1. a. 2. the
 3. an 4. the
 5. a 6. an

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 7. an | 8. the |
| 9. the | 10. a |
| 11. the | 12. the |
| 13. the | 14. a |
| 15. a | 16. a |
| 17. the | 18. a |
- D. 1. the 2. the, the
 3. the 4. an
 5. the 6. an
 7. an 8. an
 9. the, the 10. the

14. Adverb

- | | | |
|----|---------------|-------------|
| A. | 1. slowly | 2. lightly |
| | 3. kindly | 4. proudly |
| | 5. faithfully | 6. loudly |
| | 7. roughly | 8. sadly |
| | 9. quietly | 10. fastly |
| | 11. boldly | 12. monthly |
| | 13. neatly | 14. weekly |
- B. 1. heavily 2. suddenly
 3. plainly 4. lazily
 5. comfortably 6. sincerely
 7. busily 8. luckily
 9. punctually 10. angrily
 11. tamely 12. tidly
 13. silently 14. greedily
- C. 1. safely 2. bravely
 3. badly 4. quickly
 5. neatly 6. heavily
 7. punctually 8. loudly
 9. proudly
- D. 1. tomorrow, when 2. here, where
 3. quickly, how 4. sweetly, how
 5. inside, where 6. well, how
 7. yesterday, when 8. away, where
 9. every day, when 10. dearly, how
- E. 1. rudely 2. soundly
 3. gently 4. patiently
 5. carefully 6. hard, certainly
 7. smartly

15. Prepositions

- | | | |
|----|-----------|-------|
| A. | 1. above | 2. on |
| | 3. near | 4. in |
| | 5. behind | 6. on |
- B. 1. to, from, to 2. through
 3. in 4. behind
 5. in 6. from
 7. to 8. in

9. into 10. to
11. near 12. towards
- C. 1. across 2. over
3. on 4. under
5. in 6. between
7. under 8. before
9. through 10. across
- D. 1. under 2. on
3. behind 4. from
5. from 6. from
7. near 8. on
9. through, to 10. in
- E. Amrita is sleeping *in* her bed. Her mother is sitting *on* a chair *near* the bed. Amrita's table is *in* a corner. Her bag is lying *on* the table. Her books are *in* the bag. There is a beautiful painting *on* the wall *above* the corner table. Her shoes are lying *under* her bed. Amrita always studies *in* her room.

16. Conjunction

- A. 1. and 2. because
3. but 4. because
5. if 6. or
7. so 8. but
9. or 10. but
11. because 12. and
- B. 1. I liked the book and I bought it.
2. Jack fell down and Jill came tumbling after.
3. Give me the money and I will buy the tickets.
4. I love oranges and watermelons.
5. The dog saw the bone and he was overjoyed.
6. He fell ill and we took him to the doctor.
- C. 1. Do you want a pet cat or pet rabbit?
2. We won the match because we played well.
3. Is Priya jumping or skipping?
4. Are they going to India or Sri Lanka?
5. We were all tired because we went on walking.
- D. 1. One of the boys was hurt but he walked fast.
2. He worked hard and he stood first in the class.
3. I wanted an apple but there was none left.

4. The car hit a tree but the driver didn't have any injury.
5. She bought a cup of ice-cream and she ate it all alone.
6. I am having pain in my tooth but I'm afraid of going to the dentist.

17. Interjections

- A. 1. (c) 2. (d)
3. (e) 4. (b)
5. (a)
- B. 1. Bravo! 2. Ah!
3. Alas! 4. Hurrah!
5. Wow! 5. Oh!
- C. 1. How are you?
2. What a wonderful shot.
3. You won the game.

18. Synonyms

- A. 1. answer 2. hollow
3. circular 4. broad
5. short 6. end
7. mend 8. conversation
9. goodbye 10. right
11. powerless 12. warm
- B. 1. (d) 2. (g)
3. (f) 4. (a)
5. (i) 6. (b)
7. (c) 8. (e)
9. (h)
- C. 1. There was more food for us all.
2. A snail was moving up the branch of a tree.
3. The sums are not difficult. They are quite simple.
4. The weather is too warm today.
5. I have a large umbrella in my house.
6. Rahul was sad because he had lost his new football.
7. A crowd gathered round the wounded man.

19. Antonyms

- A. 1. (g) 2. (f)
3. (b) 4. (i)
5. (h) 5. (j)
7. (e) 8. (a)
9. (d) 10. (c)
- B. 1. I *hate* seeing movies with sad endings.
2. It is *unhealthy* to eat chips everyday.

3. Ishaan has done the sums *wrong*.
4. The bed is not as *expensive* as the chair.
5. My car runs very *slow*.
6. Priyanka is too *old* to drive a car.

20. Words Which Sound the Same

- A.
- | | |
|----------|---------|
| 1. eight | 2. hear |
| 3. write | 4. weak |
| 5. pair | 6. buy |
| 7. wait | 8. tail |
- B.
- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. a. buy | 2. a. rain |
| b. by | b. reign |
| 3. a. tale | 4. a. wear |
| b. tail | b. were |
| 5. a. blue | 6. a. deer |
| b. blew | b. dear |

21. Compound Words

- A.
- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 1. (d) | 2. (g) |
| 3. (j) | 4. (b) |
| 5. (i) | 6. (a) |
| 7. (h) | 8. (e) |
| 9. (c) | 10. (f) |
- B. Post Eye
- C.
2. wife → housewife
 3. coat → raincoat
 4. worm → bookworm
 5. shake → milkshake
 6. chair → armchair
 7. man → postman
 8. hole → keyhole
 9. room → bedroom
 10. watch → wristwatch
 11. tray → ashtray
 12. shake → handshake
 13. box → matchbox
 14. cloth → tablecloth
 15. light → moonlight
 16. bag → handbag
 17. work → homework
 18. ball → football
 19. lace → shoelace
 20. port → airport

22. Who or What Am I?

- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1. pan | 2. cousin |
| 3. broom | 4. door |
| 5. cucumber | 6. doctor |
| 7. chocolate | 8. engine |

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 9. jacket | 10. fan |
| 11. peacock | 12. dentist |

23. Homes, Young Ones & Sounds of Animals

- A.
- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. cub | 2. stable |
| 3. foal | 4. duck |
| 5. calf | 6. grunt |
| 7. stable | 8. lair |

24. Picture Composition

1. Do yourself
2. Do yourself

25. Story Writing

1. The Importance of Freedom

1. Once there was a soldier in France. He was defeated in a *battle* and was taken to a prison. He *suffered* many hardships as a prisoner. He was always *sad*. He longed for home. At last he was let off. One day he was walking through the *streets* of Paris. By chance he saw a man selling caged parrots. He was very *upset*. He bought all the parrots. He *opened* the cage and set the birds *free*. People thought that he had gone *mad*. Someone asked him that why he had behaved like that. The soldier said that he was in the *prison* for many years and he knew how painful it was to lose one's liberty. So he had set all the parrots free.

2. A Clever Lady

2. Once an old lady became blind. She sent for a doctor and *agreed* to pay him a large sum of *money* if he cured her, but nothing if he did not. The doctor began the *treatment*. After a few days, the doctor began to steal the lady's *furniture* and delayed the treatment. Every day he took away one article of her furniture. When he had removed all the furniture, he cured her and *demande*d his fees. The lady *refused* to pay saying that the cure was not complete. The doctor made a court *case* against her. The judge asked the lady that why she did not pay the doctor's fees.

She replied that her *sight* was not restored properly. She could not see her furniture in the house. The judge understood the whole matter. He *punished* the doctor.

- A. A *hungry* crow was sitting *in* the tree. He had *a piece of* cheese in *his* beak. A *cunning* fox came near the tree. He *wanted* to eat cheese. He praised the crow and asked *him* to sing. The crow was happy and started *singing*. The piece of *cheese* came down when he opened its beak. The fox took the cheese and ate it. *Crow* was fooled by the *fox*.
- B. An elephant went to *nearby* river. He passed *by* a tailor's shop. *The* tailor gave *him* something to eat. One day the tailor thought of mischief. He did not give him anything to eat. Instead he pricked his trunk with *a* needle. The elephant was *angry*. He went to the river. *He* filled his trunk with muddy *water*. He sprayed the *muddy* water on the tailor's clothes. The tailor's clothes got dirty.

26. Reading Comprehension

1. A Happy Man

- A. He lived in his beautiful palace, ate delicious food and wear fine clothes.
- B. The old man told the king that in order to be happy, he should wear the shirt of a happy man.
- C. The farmer refused to give his shirt to the king because he had no shirt with him.

2. The Circus

- A. Reema and Neeru went to see a circus. There uncle took them there.
- B. Reema and Neeru were surprised to see an elephant playing football.
- C. Elephant was playing football in the circus.
- D. 1. We should laugh everyday in order to be happy.
2. I became surprised to see a lion there.

3. Three Little Mice And Miss Pussy

- A. Miss pussy saw three little mice sat down to spin when she peeped in.
- B. Mice were making coats for gentleman.
- C. Mice were not wise because they opened the door for pussy.
- D. Because mice were afraid of the Pussy at first.

28. Letter Writing

Do yourself

Class IV

1. The Sentence

- A. 2. The dog jumped over the fence.
3. The lion caught the deer.
4. We went for a picnic last week.
5. A bicycle has two wheels
6. Watermelon is the fruit of summer.
7. Amit is drinking a glass of milk.
8. Aastha's new frock is very pretty.
9. Children love puppies.
10. My daughter likes to read books.
- B. 2. You might miss the train to Agra.
3. Last night it rained heavily.
4. I gave the book to Sonia.
5. We walked all the way to the park.
6. Neha has already read this book.
7. Priya is Amar's sister.
8. We go to the beach every day.
9. Mango is the fruit of summer.
10. Please bring that small chair here.
11. I put the flower in a vase.
- C. 1. (c) 2. (g)
3. (a) 4. (h)
5. (b) 6. (f)
7. (e) 8. (d)
- D. 2. A giant came out of the cave.
3. A dove is often used as a symbol of peace.
4. A healthy mind resides in a healthy body.
5. The weather is very hot today.
6. Ramesh's birthday party ended at 9 o'clock.
7. My friend and I went to church on Sunday.
8. Rose is a beautiful flower.
9. A tiger is a type of large cat.
10. The girl has chubby cheeks.
11. Hot weather makes us thirsty.
12. A car has four wheels.
13. A pigeon is often used as a symbol of peace.
14. Fruits and vegetables protect us from diseases.
15. Noise pollution can cause a headache.
- E. 1. (h) 2. (d)
3. (g) 4. (i)

5. (c) 6. (j)
7. (b) 8. (f)
9. (a) 10. (e)

2. Kinds of Sentences

- A. 1. Imperative sentence
2. Interrogative sentence
3. Imperative sentence
4. Declarative Sentence
5. Exclamatory Sentence
6. Imperative Sentence
7. Interrogative Sentence
8. Declarative Sentence
9. Declarative Sentence
10. Exclamatory Sentence
- B. 1. Doctor 2. Parent
3. Teacher 4. Dentist
5. Policeman

3. Nouns

- A. sun, Marry
newspaper, car, Heena
bread, hospital, Lotus
coffee, orange, table
fish, crab, lake
earth, telephone, alligator
- B. 2. drink 3. pour
4. talk 5. sing
6. round 7. safety
8. ugly
- C. 1. girl, bat
2. Principal, students
3. Arti, singer 4. Kolkata, city
5. Peacock, bird 6. chess
7. Krishna 8. People, bus
9. Earth, sun 10. salt, pepper

4. Kinds of Nouns

- A. 1. Aladdin, *lamp*
2. *river*, Ganga, Gangotri
3. *planet*, Jupiter, *moons*
4. *pens, pencils, papers, books*
5. Jim, Alex, France
6. Radhika, *storybook*
- B. 1. snail 2. leopard
3. kettle 4. shirt
5. cupboard 6. stars
7. house 8. canoe
9. swan 10. silver
- C. 1. Ishaan 2. teeth, morning

3. hands 4. honey

5. bread

- D. 1. class 2. flock
3. audience 4. herd
5. gang

- E. 1. band 2. herd
3. flock 4. pack
5. class 6. team
7. fleet 8. pile

- F. 1. honest 2. sound
3. success 4. childhood
5. hope 6. heat
7. sweetness 8. pity
9. goodness 10. happiness
11. vigour 12. selfishness

- G. 1. *Steel* : gate, railing, cutlery
2. *Wood* : window, door, bat
3. *Milk* : butter, cheese, kheer
4. *Rubber* : raincoat, ball, slippers
5. *Plastic* : mugs, pens, stool
6. *Gold* : bangles, chain, bracelet
7. *Cotton* : kurta, socks, handkerchief
8. *Wool* : cap, socks, gloves

5. Nouns : Number

- A. Eskimos lives keys
sticks tomatoes palaces
knees fairies bookshelves
loaves socks tongues
flowers elbows wives
trays cheques spies
princess ladies donkeys
shoulders speeches catches
- B. Cows moo Ducks quack
Doves coo Monkeys chatter
Horses neigh Chickens cluck
Dogs growl
- C. 2. butterflies, caterpillars
3. girls 4. buses, schools
5. monkeys 6. bananas
7. cats 8. men, leaves
- D. 1. Students must be punctual.
2. Aeroplanes are faster than trains.
3. Mangoes are costlier than bananas.
4. Books are very expensive.
5. Carpenter are making chairs.
6. Oxen pulled the carts.
7. Puppies are playing with the kittens.
8. Children are preparing for the exam.

6. Nouns : Gender

- A. *Masculine* : Ox, bride-groom, emperor, landlord.
Feminine : step-mother, girl, niece.
Common : engineer, baby, doctor, friend.
Neuter : pencil, iron, laundry, brick.
- B.
- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. Feminine | 2. Neuter |
| 3. Masculine | 4. Common |
| 5. Masculine | 6. Neuter |
| 7. Common | 8. Feminine |
| 9. Neuter | 10. Masculine |
| 11. Neuter | 12. Common |
| 13. Feminine | 14. Neuter |
| 15. Feminine | 16. Common |
- C.
- The girl held her *father's* hand tightly.
 - There are three *goose* and four *mares* in the farm.
 - My *brother* is the *hero* of the film.
 - Amrit's *grandmother* is a kind *woman*.
 - The *actor* enacted the role of *king* in the play.
 - The *tigress* we saw in a jungle is the *mother* of these cubs.
 - The *empress* of Egypt was a good dancer.
 - The *lioness* stood under the tree.
 - The tall *woman* has gone to see her *brother*.
 - Sahil's *niece* is ten years old.

7. Articles : A, An, The

- A.
- | | | |
|----------|--------|-----------|
| 1. an | 2. a | 3. an |
| 4. a | 5. a | 6. an, a |
| 7. a | 8. an | 9. an, an |
| 10. a | 11. a | 12. a |
| 13. a, a | 14. an | 15. a, a |
| 16. a, a | 17. a | 18. an |
| 19. an | 20. an | |
- B. One day, *a* monkey found *an* orange and *a* carrot in *an* old shed. It gave the orange to *an* ape that lived in *a* tree. The monkey put the carrot in *an* empty box to eat it later. A little while later, *a* hungry fox found the carrot and took it to its lair under *an* old oak tree in *a* field.
- C.
- | | | |
|---------|-------------|--------|
| 1. a | 2. the | 3. a |
| 4. a, a | 5. the, the | 6. the |
| 7. the | 8. a | 9. a |
- D. A crow, *a* turtle, and *a* deer once became

friends, and lived by *the* side of *a* certain lake.

One day *a* hunter came that way and saw *the* deer's hoof-marks. So he fixed *a* net. In the evening, *the* deer came back from *the* forest towards *the* lake to meet his friends. Alas, he was caught in *the* net. *The* crow waited for him at *the* usual place.

8. Personal Pronoun

- A. she, her
your, I, it, them
me, we
him, his
you, mine, its, their
- B.
- | | | |
|-----------|----------|-----------|
| 1. hers | 2. his | 3. theirs |
| 4. theirs | 5. yours | 6. mine |
- C.
- The girl did not reply when I spoke to her.
 - He blew the balloon up so much that it burst.
 - Sonia was absent from school because she was ill.
 - The children cried when they were beaten up.
 - The book belongs to Ravi. He bought the book last week.
 - The mother said that she had a headache.
- D.
- He turned to thank him.
 - They were very pretty.
 - She shut it and hurried outside.
 - When it came nearer, he fired at it.
 - He felt sorry for her.

9. Verbs

- A.
- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. going | 2. won |
| 3. climbed | 4. laughed |
| 5. tried | 6. sleeping |
| 7. floats | 8. mends |
| 9. killed | 10. feeds |
- B. like, is, hurt, do, pull, drive, play.
- C.
- takes
 - have seen, have
 - left
 - is
 - shall win, shall
 - lift
 - have gone, have
 - is
 - has been ringing, has been

- D. 2. Aman rang the bell for the physics period.
3. The Kangaroo jumped over the fence.
4. R. N. Tagore wrote this poem.
5. The train stopped at the station.
6. The peacock flew over the tree.

10. Subject - Verb Agreement

- A. 1. is walking 2. are spinning
3. are quarrelling 4. are rehearsing
5. are laughing 6. is standing
7. are coming 8. is writing
9. are singing 10. are driving
- B. 2. You were late for the party.
3. The boys and girls are helping their teacher decorate the classroom.
4. Mr Sanjeev was in Canada last week.
5. Harry was happy to meet Hagrid.
6. Mohammad Kaif has scored a century.
7. He has not done well this year.
8. Peter and Jane are cooking in the kitchen.
9. This bag is full of pretty pebbles.

11. Verb : The Tenses

- A. 1. present 2. future
3. past 4. past
5. present 6. past
7. present 8. present
9. future 10. past
- B. I danced. I shall dance.
I wrote. I shall write.
I slept. I shall sleep.
I spoke. I shall speak.
I cried. I shall cry.
I laughed. I shall laugh.
I ran. I shall run.
I studied. I shall study.
I was happy. I will be happy.
I was hungry. I will be hungry.
- C. 1. cook 2. cry
3. read 4. stitches
5. bring 6. catches
7. eat 8. walk
9. cooks 10. writes
- D. 1. will be 2. will read
3. will go 4. will leave
5. will start 6. will grow
7. will hurt 8. will, help
- E. 1. I will be in the market tomorrow.
2. We play in the garden all afternoon.

3. The last train left at 11:30 pm.
4. I enjoy the party.
5. The doctor treated the patients.
6. The stationer will be selling good quality paper.

12. Adjectives : Qualitative, Quantitative and Demonstrative

- A. 2. happy, light, colourful, gathering
3. red, cotton, beautiful, striped, design
4. flower, green grass, birds, trees
5. old, intelligent, head, beautiful
6. short, cold, December, Friday
7. big, gay, powerful
8. faithful, white, young
9. clear, blue, wide
10. rich, populated, big
- B. 1. Quantitative 2. Quantitative
3. Qualitative 4. Qualitative
5. Quantitative 6. Qualitative
7. Qualitative 8. Quantitative
- C. 1. Those 2. That
3. Those 4. This
5. Those 6. Such
7. Those 8. That
- D. 2. beautiful 3. high
4. new 5. large
6. good 7. interesting
8. sad 9. dirty
10. fancy
- E. a sad man a sincere man
a young boy a young girl
an old woman an old man

13. Adjectives : Degrees of Comparison

- A. lazier, laziest
shorter
more beautiful, most beautiful
ugly
cold, coldest
danger, most dangerous
happy, happier
noisy, noisiest
more wonderful, most wonderful
more peaceful, most peaceful
less, least
hot, hottest
- B. 1. cold 2. happiest
3. taller 4. richest

- | | | |
|----|------------------|------------|
| | 5. most faithful | 6. bigger |
| | 7. hotter | 8. largest |
| | 9. dirtier | 10. older |
| C. | 1. high | 2. more |
| | 3. faster | 4. most |
| | 5. taller, tall | 6. bad |
| | 7. harder | 8. hotter |
| | 9. lighter | 10. more |

14. Adverbs : Manner, Place and Time

- | | | |
|----|--|-------------------|
| A. | 2. patiently | 3. soundly |
| | 4. merrily | 5. regularly |
| | 6. morning | 7. downstairs |
| | 8. bravely | 9. fast |
| | 10. tomorrow | 11. afternoon |
| B. | 1. peacefully | 2. properly |
| | 3. well | 4. quickly |
| | 5. eagerly | 6. quietly |
| | 7. carefully | 8. slowly |
| C. | 1. Teacher teaches us softly. | |
| | 2. My mother shouted angrily. | |
| | 3. Suneet runs fastly. | |
| | 4. Neha arrived early. | |
| | 5. I lifted the box carefully. | |
| | 6. Organizer welcomed her guests warmly. | |
| D. | 2. quickly, quick | 3. slow, slowly |
| | 4. sad, sadly | 5. happy, happily |
| | 6. quiet, quietly | |
| E. | 1. now, later | 2. already |
| | 3. never | 4. later |
| | 5. later | 6. early, late |
| | 7. tomorrow | 8. before |
| | 9. immediately | 10. soon |

15. Prepositions

- A. The teacher is standing *in front of* the class.
The chalk is *in* the box.
The clock is *on* the wall.
The fat boy is *behind* the girl.
The girl is sitting *between* the two boys in the front row.
The cat is *under* the table.
- | | | |
|----|------------|------------|
| B. | 1. in, at | 2. behind |
| | 3. at | 4. to |
| | 5. on | 6. below |
| | 7. on | 8. on |
| | 9. between | 10. at, on |
| | 11. in | 12. in |

- | | | |
|----|-------------|---------|
| | 13. on | 14. to |
| | 15. into | |
| C. | 1. into | 2. from |
| | 3. from, to | 4. from |
| | 5. to | 6. into |
| | 7. from | 8. to |
| | 9. into | 10. to |

- D. One evening, two robbers were planning to break *into* Tenali Ram's house and steal all his goods. Tenali Ram overheard them but did not do anything. When he reached home, he said to his wife, "We will eat our food *at* nine o'clock." Then he took all his money and jewellery and hid them *under* the bed. He brought many stones *in* the house. Then he sat and waited. *At* nine o'clock, he looked out *from* the window. He saw the two thieves hiding *under* some bushes near the house. He shouted to his wife, "Let's throw all our jewels *in* the well."

16. Conjunctions

- | | | |
|----|--|--------------|
| A. | 2. or | 3. but |
| | 4. but | 5. but |
| | 6. because | 7. so |
| | 8. or | 9. if |
| | 10. through | |
| B. | 1. until | 2. and |
| | 3. If | 4. but |
| | 5. so | 6. after |
| | 7. while | 8. because |
| | 9. though | 10. till, as |
| C. | 1. You can have apples or oranges. | |
| | 2. Shakespeare was a playwright and a poet. | |
| | 3. We might have floods if it rains continuously. | |
| | 4. We won the match although our best players were unable to play. | |
| | 5. Seema could not lift the box because it was very heavy. | |

17. Interjections

- | | | |
|----|-----------|------------|
| A. | 1. Alas | 2. Bravo |
| | 3. Hurrah | 4. Ah |
| | 5. Oh | 6. Hello |
| | 7. Oh | 8. Wow |
| | 9. Bravo | 10. Bravo |
| | 11. Alas | 12. Bravo |
| | 13. Hello | 14. Hurrah |
| | 15. Oh | |

- B. 1. (f) 2. (a)
 3. (j) 4. (g)
 5. (b) 6. (i)
 7. (c) 8. (e)
 9. (d) 10. (h)

18. Synonyms

- A. 1. dawn, daybreak
 2. house, home
 3. master, owner
 4. happiness, joy
 5. prove, judge
 6. hard, tough
 7. choose, select
 8. quick, fast
 9. quiet, calm
 10. courteous, polite

- B. 1. (d) 2. (g)
 3. (j) 4. (a)
 5. (h) 6. (b)
 7. (c) 8. (f)
 9. (e) 10. (i)

19. Antonyms

- A. 1. (c) 2. (d)
 3. (d) 4. (d)
 5. (b) 6. (b)
 7. (a) 8. (b)
- B. 1. Rashmi is very *lazy* in doing her homework.
 2. She was wearing a very *tight* dress.
 3. Nandani *rejected* my invitation.
 4. The river is *wide* here.
 5. He *always* comes late to the class.
 6. Our team is sure to *win* the match.
 7. Andrew has given very *fat*.

20. Homophones

- A. 1. fair 2. know
 3. piece 4. allowed
 5. scent 6. right
 7. knew 8. son
 9. wait 10. quiet
 11. see 12. steel
- B. Won Hair
 Pair Scene
 Too Maid
 Waste Tale
 Sale Meat

21. Compound Words

- | A. | Column 'A' | Column 'B' |
|----|------------|------------|
| | bull | dog |
| | steam | ship |
| | post | card |
| | arm | chair |
| | milk | man |
| | wind | mill |
| | ash | tray |
| | cross | roads |
| | light | house |
| | hand | bag |
| | mouse | trap |
| | book | shelf |

- B. 1. baseball, basketball
 2. drawing room, study room, washroom, bedroom
 3. study table, dressing table, dinning table
 4. handbook, helpbook, fiction book
 5. wedding card, greeting card, post card, invitation card
 6. sunny day, cold day, wintry day, cloudy day
 7. hot air, cold air
 9. sunshine, sunrays, sunset, sunflower
- C. 1. Arm chair 2. hand bag
 3. hot dog 4. butterfly
 5. rainboot 6. pick pocket
 7. milk shake 8. time table
 9. headmaster 10. breakfast

22. Homes, Young Ones and Sounds of Animals

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 1. fold | 2. duck |
| 3. calf | 4. grunt |
| 5. cub | 6. stable |

23. Picture Composition

1. This is the scene of a crowded railway station. Passengers are waiting for the train to arrive. Some people are purchasing tickets from the ticket counter. A man is reading newspaper near the bookstall. A small girl with her mother is waiting on the platform. Porters are selling their goods to passengers.
2. Navaratri is the main festival of Gujarat. It is celebrated all over India with great pomp and show. In Navaratri people play

dandiya and worship God with full vigour and energy. Dandiya is played with sticks made of wood. It is very enjoyable to play.

24. Reading Comprehension

1. Buddhism

1. (b) 2. (d)
3. (d) 4. (d)
5. (b)

2. Up-Hill

1. (a) 2. (b)
3. (a) 4. (a)
5. (a)

3. The Language of Birds

1. Human beings express themselves with words to express ideas and thoughts.
2. Birds use their own language to communicate with each other as birds are born with the instinct to sing.
3. If a sparrow is brought up with canaries, it will make great efforts to sing like a canary. If a canary is brought up with a nightingale it can give quite a good imitation of nightingale's song. Thus we can say birds can learn to sing.
4. Because mockingbird can learn the song of other birds.

4. Somebody's Mother

1. she wants to cross the road.
2. it was a very cold day and woman was very old.
3. Do yourself
4. to say something very quickly using your breath into someone's ear.

25. Story Writing

1. A Selfish Friend

1. Two fast friends started on a long journey. There was a thick forest on the way. There lived wild animals. Suddenly they saw a bear running towards them. One friend climbed a tree and other laid on the ground. The bear smells the boy laid on the ground. Bear thought that he was dead. Bear goes away from there because bears does not touch the dead bodies. The other friend came down from the tree and

asked his friend that what did the bear say in his ear. The boy replied bear said to him that – Never trust a selfish friend.

2. Tit for Tat

2. In a forest there lived two good friends fox and stork. They lived happily. Stork often gives fish to fox. Fox wanted to return hospitality to his friend. One day fox invited stork for dinner but serve food to his friend in a flat plate. Stork had a long beak so he could not eat anything. In return stork invited fox for dinner to his house. Fox goes for the party. Stork serves food in long necked pots. Hence fox cannot eat anything and remained hungry. Thus stork took its revenge from cunning fox.

Class V

1. The Sentence and The Phrase

- A. 1. (C) 2. (B)
3. (D) 4. (A)
5. (A) 6. (A)
7. (B) 8. (D)
9. (C) 10. (B)
11. (D) 12. (A)
13. (B) 14. (D)
15. (C)
- B. 2. Does Harry Potter have a broomstick?
3. Shruti loves to watch Cartoon Network.
4. My grandmother sings very well.
5. Mini likes to play with her cat.
6. How far is your school?
7. Manu can also speak in German.
8. The giant panda is found in Sri Lanka.
9. Kunal should be here in the morning.
10. Aladin and princess lived in the palace.
- C. 1. Birbal was a man of wisdom.
2. The new admissions in school are from the countryside.
3. The sun sets in the west.
4. That beggar knocked at the door.
5. The thief ran into the house.
6. Outside the house it was raining heavily.
7. On Monday morning we have our class assembly in the basement.
8. Sit on the chair.
- D. 2. The horse is in its stable.
3. I saw a chair made of wrought iron.

4. Christmas is *in December*.
 5. The children are swimming *in the pool*.
 6. We eat chocolate eggs *during Easter*.
 7. He wore a turban *made of silk*.
 8. The wind blew *with great force*.
 9. Water is an extremely important *part of our world*.
 10. Children like books *written by Enid Blyton*.
 11. The old sage spoke words *of wisdom*.
 12. He lives in a hut *made of straw*.
 13. A stream used to flow *beside the green meadow*.
 14. Devika answered *in a polite manner*.
 15. Robert ran to the beach *with a surfboard*.
 16. I boiled water *in the kettle*.
- E.
1. I saw a rabbit *with fluffy ears*.
 2. A frog lays eggs *in the pond*.
 3. A farmer ploughs *his fields*.
 4. The bus takes the children *to the school*.
 5. The mighty cobra is *a poisonous snake*.
 6. My uncle loves *his daughter dearly*.
 7. We went to Nainital *by car*.
 8. We played badminton *in the field*.
 9. Mother bought me *a new dress*.
 10. I plucked the flower *with lots of petals*.

2. Subject and Predicate

- A.
1. *Muskan* plays chess very well.
 2. *Susan* broke the blue bowl.
 3. *The batsman* hit a four on the first ball.
 4. *I* watch films on television.
 5. *Sumit's grandfather* helped him with his homework.
 6. Doesn't *he* take coffee?
 7. *The woodcutter* sat on the bank of the river.
 8. *Esha* is tired after a long journey.
 9. Keep the *fires* going on.
 10. *My parents* will reach Delhi next week.
 11. *The teacher* gave us a lesson to read.
 12. *A plumber* is a person who fixes taps and pipes.
- B.
1. Varun *went to Malaysia yesterday*.
 2. King Arthur and his men *were brave knights*.

3. The Bhatnagar's house *has a beautiful lawn in front*.
 4. Those white swans *look beautiful*.
 5. Unstoppable *is my favourite hollywood movie*.
 6. Honesty *is the best policy*.
 7. My sister *is a good badminton player*.
 8. The vast forest *lay in front of us*.
 9. Sindbad *saw an enormous bird in the sky*.
 10. The plumber *is mending the pipe*.
 11. Sumit's grandfather *helped him with his homework*.
 12. Maahi *went to the zoo yesterday*.
- C.
2. The postman *delivers our letters*.
 3. An aeroplane *flies in the sky*.
 4. The old woman *is very kind hearted*.
 5. Kashmir *is the proud of India*.
 6. Mahatma Gandhi *is known as the father of our nation*.
 7. New Delhi *is the capital of India*.
 8. Some girls *are very intelligent in my class*.
 9. The little boy *is very naughty*.
 10. Smita and Maahi *are sisters*.
- D.
- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 1. (c) | 2. (a) |
| 3. (i) | 4. (b) |
| 5. (j) | 6. (h) |
| 7. (f) | 8. (d) |
| 9. (g) | 10. (e) |

3. Nouns

- A.
1. February
 2. My friend, New Delhi
 3. Optician, eyes, spectacles
 4. My father, morning
 5. Sonali, singer, city
 6. Basant Panchmi, February
 7. Taj Mahal, World
 8. Geeta, Book, Hindus
 9. Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh
 10. Tanya, State Bank of India
 11. Ritika, concert
 12. Goa, India
- B.
- Ramgarh* is a small *village*. *Meena* and *Mahesh* are going to *village*. A *flock of birds* is flying in the *sky*. The *farmers* are sowing seeds. A *herd of cattle* is grazing in the *field*. The wisdom of the *villagers* has helped them to gather a lot of *wealth*.

C. *Common Nouns* : hotel, month, player, cook, week, school, bus station, mother, queen, cow, apple.

Proper Noun : Delhi Public School, December, Indian Bank, West-end road, Raj Mahal Hotel, Mumbai, Sunday, Ravi.

D. 2. brinjal, green vegetables
3. football, sports
4. sharpner, stationery
5. python, snakes
6. asafotedia, spices
7. scooter, vehicles
8. plates, cutlery
9. lions, wild animals
10. physician, doctors

E. 2. bunch 3. swarm
4. forest 5. flock
6. bale 7. tuft
8. brood 9. chest
10. bouquet 11. troupe
12. bevy 13. pride
14. crew 15. fleet
16. crowd 17. constellation
18. board 19. pack
20. bundle

F. 1. students 2. players
3. flowers 4. fish
5. actors 6. ships
7. books 8. colours

G. 1. iron 2. mercury
3. diamonds 4. rice
5. wood 6. gold, silver
7. milk 8. gold
9. cotton, wool, silk
10. water

H. *Common Nouns* : pencil, book, table, dog, lion, fan, room, city.

Material Nouns : gold, copper, silver, plastic, marble, cotton, cement, iron.

I. 1. childhood 2. fear
3. courage 4. knowledge
5. profit 6. beauty
7. progress 8. price
9. advice 10. truth

J. 1. death 2. weakness
3. arrogance 4. disease
5. generosity 6. poverty
7. ugliness 8. failure
9. presence 10. hatred
11. innocence 12. rendered
13. cowardice 14. dishonesty

K. 1. scales 2. saw
3. typewriter 4. tester
5. lawn-mower 6. telescope
7. plough 8. anvil
9. stethoscope 10. wheel

L. *Proper Nouns* : Kanpur, Sun, Moon, July, Monday.

Common Nouns : star, teacher, cat, banana, toaster.

Collective Nouns : team, bunch, swarm, heap, army.

Material Nouns : copper, wool, wood, silver, iron.

Abstract Nouns : cruelty, love, childhood, honesty, wisdom.

4. Nouns : Singular and Plural

A. 1. toys 2. glasses
3. plates 4. boxes
5. matches 6. lives
7. taxes 8. brushes
9. houses 10. classes
11. benches 12. rupees
13. women 14. bullies
15. shops 16. ladies
17. dozens 18. colours
19. women 20. bamboes
21. oxen 22. windows
23. calves 24. horses
25. boots 26. lamps
27. flies 28. buffaloes
29. pears 30. apples
31. nations 32. mosquitoes
33. days 34. books
35. breads 36. cradles

B. 1. wolves 2. knives
3. thieves 4. shelves
5. halves 6. churches
7. wives 8. cliffs
9. pianoes

C. 1. girls, scarves
2. children
3. nurses, hospitals
4. countries, armies
5. women, sarees
6. inches
7. cats, balls
8. chicks
9. books
10. bats, gloves

- D. 2. horse 3. dwarf
4. cherry 5. sky
6. market 7. stereo
8. story

5. Nouns : Gender

- A. 2. vixen 3. tigress
4. spinster 5. nun
6. poetess 7. niece
8. heroine 9. huntress
10. madam 11. mare
12. mother 13. lady
14. lady 15. sister
16. cow 17. washerwoman
18. empress 19. queen
20. actress 21. princess
- B. 2. My *brother* and *nephew* are flying to London tonight.
3. There was a *cow* and a *horse* grazing in the field.
4. My *mother* will go to meet my *grandfather* tomorrow.
5. The *giantess* asked the *huntress* to leave the forest.
6. My *niece* played the role of a *heroine* in the school concert.

6. Articles

- A. 2. The Ganga is a sacred river.
3. Camel is the ship of the desert.
4. Blue whale is the largest living animal.
5. Draw the map of India.
6. Rajasthan is a border state.
7. The sun melts snow.
8. An apple a day keeps the doctor away.
- B. 1. a 2. a
3. an, an 4. the, the
5. an, the 6. the, the
7. a 8. an
9. the, the 10. the
11. a, the, the 12. an
13. the 14. an
15. a, an
- C. Once upon *a* time, there was *an* emperor in China, who had *the* most beautiful palace in *the* world. In *the* garden bloomed *the* most unusual flowers. At *the* edge of *the* huge garden, there stood *a* large forest. In that forest lived *a* nightingale which sang sweet songs. From every land

in *the* world, travellers came to *the* city. They admired *the* city, *the* palace and *the* garden. But when they heard *the* nightingale, they all said that she was *the* best.

7. Pronoun

- A. 1. He, his 2. She, her
3. You, him, his 4. It, her, she, him
5. him, us, we 6. I, she
7. She
- B. 2. hers 3. ours
4. theirs 5. yours
6. his 7. hers
8. theirs 9. yours
10. mine
- C. 2. herself 3. himself
4. themselves 5. ourselves
6. himself 7. yourself
8. herself 9. herself
10. yourself
- D. 2. This 3. These
4. Those 5. That
- E. 1. that 2. who
3. who 4. who
5. whose
- F. 1. What 2. Who
3. Whom 4. Whose
5. Who 6. Which
7. Whom

8. Adjectives : Kinds of Adjectives

- A. 1. (c) 2. (a)
3. (f) 4. (b)
5. (d) 6. (e)
7. (h) 8. (g)
- B. 2. deep 3. awesome
4. intelligent 5. honest
6. bad 7. hot
8. huge 9. old
10. big
- C. 1. all 2. some
3. little 4. some
5. some 6. all
7. some
- D. 1. This 2. These
3. These 4. such
5. That, this 6. Those
7. such

- E. 1. which 2. your
 3. our 4. what
 5. my 6. their
 7. his
- F. 2. Narain is a *fearless* man.
 3. Parag presented *beautiful* bouquet to his mother.
 4. Tom was sitting on a *wooden* bench.
 5. I am *doubtful* about Jane's time of arrival.
 6. After the rain, there was a *colourful* rainbow in the sky.
 7. You should not feel upset at loving a *worthless* thing.

9. Adjectives : Degrees of Comparison

- A. 1. prettier, prettiest
 2. happy, happiest
 3. hungrier, hungriest
 4. sincere, more sincere
 5. small, smallest
 6. younger, youngest
 7. merrier, merriest
 8. thin, thinnest
 9. bad, worse
 10. fat fatter
- B. 1. heavier 2. more delicious
 3. safest 4. kindest
 5. hotter 6. luckier
 7. most responsible 8. redder
 9. tallest 10. bigger
- C. 1. more comfortable 2. fat
 3. most careless 4. laziest
 5. bright 6. more useful
 7. much 8. hotter
 9. largest 10. stronger

10. Verbs : Transitive and Intransitive

- A. 1. ran 2. sat
 3. looking 4. ate
 5. walked 6. riding
 7. saw 8. ploughing
 9. plays 10. drives
- B. 1. left – I 2. wiping – T
 3. sprang – T 4. flowing – T
 5. raining – I 6. shouted – I
 7. singing – T 8. sleeping – I

11. Subject – Verb Agreement

- A. 1. were 2. is
 3. are 4. were
 5. is 6. was
 7. was 8. are
 9. is 10. are, is
 11. has 12. has
 13. are 14. have
 15. are
- B. 1. One of the best known streets in Paris is the Champs Elysees.
 2. Abhinav has gone to see a football match.
 3. The class is going for a picnic today.
 4. The girls are sleeping soundly in their beds.
 5. We are going to Himalayas next week.
 6. They are eating their lunch.
 7. Your honesty is not going to help you.
 8. The pastries and cakes are very tasty.
 9. Mummy was cooking Anil's favourite dish for him.
 10. Aladin was playing with his friends in the street.
 11. Better kind of paper come from pulp which is made by chipping wood.
 12. The Indus river is used for irrigation to help farming.
 13. Mohit and I are planning a trip to Agra.
 14. Mitali and Anu are staying with their uncle at Mumbai.
- C. 1. Subject : The landlord
 Verb : had
 Object : a mango farm
 2. Subject : The box and the bag
 Verb : contain
 Object : many sweets
 3. Subject : Rahul
 Verb : took
 Object : all the credit
 4. Subject : Ratan and his sister
 Verb : helped
 Object : their father
 5. Subject : That diamond and jewellery
 Verb : belongs
 Object : to me
 6. Subject : My brother
 Verb : opened
 Object : the window

12. Tenses

- A.
2. Dry leaves *fell* off.
 3. Simran sometimes *broke* her promise.
 4. They *paid* the workers well.
 5. The Moon *shone* brightly in the sky.
 6. The eagle *flew* at a great height.
 7. The river *flowed* quietly by our house.
 8. Jeevan *polished* his shoes.
 9. Frank *played* the piano beautifully.
 10. Mohit *lived* in a small village in Andhra Pradesh.
- B.
2. My mother is cooking lunch for the guests.
 3. The postman is delivering letters.
 4. Neelu is writing beautifully.
 5. Sneha is helping me with my homework.
 6. Madhuri is feeding the sparrows.
 7. Sanjeev is playing the cricket.
 8. He is reciting poems.
 9. Sheep are grazing in the field.
- C.
- Our neighbour, Mrs Rao, died some months ago and ever since then we have to look after her cat, Pusy. You might say that we inherited him but in fact he decided to come to us and he is now making himself one of the family. He came to us the day after Mrs Rao's death. He simply walked in and claimed our attention as a right. We has owned several cats, but none of them is so tyrannical as Pusy. He is teaching us to be punctual with mealtimes and we are learning his likes and dislikes concerning food. Over the past few weeks, I have been trying to write a novel and Pusy has been helping me, or so he seems to think, by sitting on my desk watching me type. I am trying to make him sit somewhere else, but in vain. What is annoying is that after I work for ten minutes or so, he come and pats the paper in the typewriter. Perhaps he want me to correct what I am writing! Of course, with these interruptions I am making slower progress than usual. I wonder how to convince Pusy that he is not an author, But I am not yet find a way to do so. I have never heard of a cat writing a book!
- D.
- | | |
|-----------|------------------|
| 1. costed | 2. was ended |
| 3. waited | 4. did not stand |
| 5. saw | 6. Did, write |
- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| 7. learned | 8. wore |
| 9. Did, go | 10. ran, saw |
- E.
- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. have arrived | 2. have, meet |
| 3. have not read | 4. has, submitted |
| 5. has caught | 6. have not damaged |
| 7. has, corrected | 8. has praised |
| 9. have made | 10. have known |
- F.
- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. requested | 2. told |
| 3. drove | 4. requested |
| 5. occupied | 6. fed |
| 7. made | 8. spent |
| 9. invited | 10. disguised |
- G.
- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| 1. had attempted | 2. had seen |
| 3. had expected | 4. had meet |
| 5. had written | 6. had done |
| 7. had married | 8. had solved |
- H.
- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. shall build | 2. shall wait |
| 3. will calculate | 4. will wrap |
| 5. will catch | 6. shall celebrate |
| 7. will bring | 8. will learn |

13. Adverbs : Kinds of Adverbs

- A.
- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| 1. gently | 2. silently |
| 3. easily | 4. slowly |
| 5. neatly | 6. brightly |
| 7. wisely | 8. gracefully |
| 9. softly | 10. quietly |
- B.
2. Alice arrived at my house early.
 3. Priyanka drinks milk daily.
 4. Sneha should arrive soon.
 5. Don't wait for a minute, do it now.
 6. We went swimming yesterday.
- C.
- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| 2. forward | 3. everywhere |
| 4. away | 5. out |
| 6. outside | 7. above |
| 8. near | |
- D.
2. He generally avoids bad companions.
 3. You can seldom see him smoking.
 4. She had not yet returned home.
 5. Nothing ever happens by chance.
 6. You can always see him happy.
- E.
- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| 1. almost | 2. hardly |
| 3. very | 4. just |
| 5. too | 6. fairly |
| 7. enough | 8. extremely |
| 9. completely | 10. quite |
- F.
- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. How | 2. Where |
| 3. Why | 4. How |
| 5. Where | 6. How |
| 7. When | 8. Why |

G. This robot will change your life completely. It will *often* cook delicious dishes for you and wash the dishes *too*. It will *immediately* come when you call it and will *attentively* attend to you. It will repair electronic devices and will *always* keep a watch at night. If you ask him to do something foolish, it will *never* refuse you. It will *gradually* become your companion.

14. Preposition

- A. 1. in 2. over
3. into 4. under
5. up 6. in
7. into 8. on
9. on 10. near
11. through 12. by
- B. 1. in 2. since
3. off 4. between
5. in 6. on
7. after 8. after
9. into 10. by
11. at 12. among
13. before 14. beside
- C. 1. outside 2. after
3. above 4. up
5. towards

15. Conjunctions

- A. 2. and 3. and
4. because 5. but
6. because 7. or
8. than 9. but
- B. 1. Although 2. than
3. As 4. though
5. whether 6. but
7. else 8. for
9. unless 10. and
11. that 12. before
- C. 1. I like strawberry and chocolate ice-cream.
2. The bag was heavy so she could not lift it.
3. The dog is barking because it is hungry.
4. Amit bought the blue shirt because he did not like the red shirt.
5. Rashi was looking for her pen but she could not find it.

6. He is poor but he is satisfied.
7. Maria saw a dolphin and whale on the beach.

16. Interjection

- A. 1. Listen! 2. Hush!
3. Oh! 4. Hello!
5. Ho! 6. Ah!
7. Hurrah! 8. Alas!
9. Hush! 10. Listen!
11. Bravo! 12. Wow!
13. Alas! 14. Hurrah!
15. Listen!
- B. 1. Hello 2. Alas
3. Wow 4. Bravo
5. What 6. What
7. Hush 8. Hurrah
9. Wow 10. Ha
11. Wow 12. Alas

17. Synonyms

- A. 1. FIND 2. PRAISE
3. COURTEOUS 4. COMMON
5. CHEAT 6. ASSISTANCE
7. WEALTHY 8. END
9. SHORT 10. HURRY
11. REPLY 12. ALLOW
- B. 1. find 2. neat
3. started 4. praised
5. finish 6. loyal
7. courteous 8. converse
9. middle 10. vacant
11. wealthy 12. fortunate

18. Antonyms

1. (o) 2. (l)
3. (e) 4. (j)
5. (a) 6. (t)
7. (d) 8. (c)
9. (p) 10. (r)
11. (n) 12. (f)
13. (b) 14. (k)
15. (h) 16. (m)
17. (g) 18. (i)
19. (q) 20. (s)

19. Homophones

- A. 1. quiet 2. heard
3. dyed 4. dear
5. diary 6. fair

7. storey 8. tail
9. steel 10. waste
- B. 1. The dairy near our house sells pure milk and butter.
2. Our Principal wants complete discipline in the school.
3. Take one dose of this medicine after lunch.
4. Where did you lose your notes?
5. The weather today is just right to go to a picnic.
6. The driver could not apply the brake in time.

20. Similes

- A. 1. as busy as a bee
2. as slow as a snail
3. as light as a feather
4. as hard as nails
5. as hot as fire
6. as wise as an owl
7. as cold as ice
8. as good as gold
- B. 1. hare 2. cherry
3. bat 4. kitten
5. sugar 6. thunder
7. snow 8. velvet
9. peacock 10. cucumber
11. mouse 12. lion

21. Words Showing Collection

- A. 1. assembly 2. fleet
3. library 4. kennel
5. crowd 6. box
7. team 8. colony
9. swarm 10. basket
- B. 1. cows 2. lions
3. grapes 4. actors
5. sand 6. wolves
7. mountains 8. experts
9. eggs 10. pigeons

22. Picture Composition

1. Village Life

Village life is very beautiful. Look at the picture. The milkman is getting milk from cows. A woman is feeding hens and chicks. Her daughter is enjoying and helping her

too. Farmers are feeding water to the cows. Everyone is looking happy and contented. We should always be kind to animals. Animals are also a gift of God to mankind.

2. Independence Day

Independence day is celebrated on 15th August on every year in our country. India got freedom from Britishers on this day. On Independence day our Prime Minister gives speech from India Gate. People of the country celebrate this national festival with great happiness and zeal. This day has been declared a national holiday of our country. This is my favourite festival. We should respect our national flag- Tiranga and our country.

23. Reading Comprehension

1. The Recipe

- Mir Qasim took the recipe from his aunt of fried chicken.
- A kite snatched the raw meat from Mir Kasim's hand and flew away.
- Mir Qasim started laughing because the recipe of fried chicken was still in his pocket.
- Mir Qasim was not an intelligent man because he started laughing after losing his raw meat.
- (a) simple, ugly
(b) funny
(c) fried

2. Wonders of Positive Thinking

- We learn from the stories of 'King Bruce' and 'Savitri and Satyavan' that we should have positive thoughts and faith in ourselves.
- We should not panic if we do not get what we yearn for because destiny has something better in store for us.
- Negative thoughts can be changed to positive thoughts through a change in attitude. We should always have positive attitude.
- I have a positive attitude towards life.
- Worry
Tension
Fear

3. Sheikh Chilli and the Barking Dogs

1. Sheikh Chilli was afraid of only two things his wife and dogs.
2. Sheikh Chilli avoided dogs because he was afraid of them.
3. The dogs started barking at Sheikh Chilli because they have never seen such a funny looking man before.
4. Sheikh Chilli tried to throw the bricks on the barking dogs to drive them away but the brick was fixed firmly to the ground.

4. When the leaves Fall

Do yourself.

Class VI

1. The Sentence

- A.
2. Who is the young king of tomorrow?
 3. Why are you late today?
 4. I can solve our problem easily.
 5. We went to Chennai during the holidays.
 6. Darjeeling is very cold in winter.
 7. All of us can speak good English.
 8. Akash is wearing a blue coat.
 9. Children like to read most exciting stories.
 10. Honesty is the best policy.
 11. When Sam received the first prize he rejoiced.
 12. Boys have many exciting adventures.
 13. This exercise is quite interesting.
 14. The tiger is an endangered animal.
 15. I am going to Mumbai.
- B.
- There are eight sentences in the poem. Yes number of sentences are same as the number of lines in the poem.
- C.
- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Interrogative | 2. Imperative |
| 3. Imperative | 4. Exclamatory |
| 5. Declarative | 6. Interrogative |
| 7. Exclamatory | 8. Declarative |
| 9. Imperative | 10. Interrogative |
11. Exclamatory
- D.
2. Am I twelve years old?
 3. Is Rehaan my best friend?
 4. Does she love North Indian food?
 5. Did Rekha go to Mumbai last summer?
 6. Does Deepak speaks Gujarati at home?
 7. Do you show me your homework after the class?
 8. Does Neha like to draw pictures?
 9. Did it rain heavily yesterday?
 10. Did he go to Delhi yesterday?
- E.
- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. Who | 2. Which |
| 3. What | 4. Which |
| 5. When | 6. What |
| 7. Which | 8. What |
| 9. How | 10. What |
| 11. How | 12. Who |
| 13. When | 14. What |
- F.
1. All the animals in the jungle were afraid of the lion.
 2. The lion used to eat one animal every day.
 3. The animal held regular meetings.
 4. The rabbit could not bear to see his friend's agony.
 5. He offered to go to the king.
 6. He convinced his friends.
 7. He met the king the next day.
 8. The king was very angry.
 9. He told the king that another lion wanted to eat him.
- G.
1. in the kitchen
 2. Mahesh
 3. and aunt
 4. The tree
 5. yellow sunflowers, my
 6. from the shop
 7. Republic Day
 8. banana
 9. children
 10. Olympic
- H.
1. The bird
 2. A large fox
 3. Beautiful rhododendrons
 4. The little girl
 5. The prince's shoes
 6. The man
- ### 2. Phrases and Clauses
- A.
- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. (d) | 2. (a) | 3. (b) |
| 4. (e) | 5. (f) | 6. (c) |
- B.
1. Riya played the role of a musician in the episode.
 2. All the students have given the exam.

3. Parag got a book issued from the library.
4. Father goes for a walk in the morning.
5. The kittens played with the ball.
6. The player who is wearing a 21 number shirt is my brother.
7. A lot of mushrooms are growing under the tree.
8. The truck sped along the highway.
9. We left the hotel just before noon.
10. The squirrel climbed the tree very quickly.

- C.
1. the Gayatri Mantra
 2. for his courage
 3. at the bus stop
 4. of blue cover
 5. every evening
 6. on the occasion *of* onam
 7. with great excitement
 8. big swimming pool
 9. from amazon.com

- D.
- | | | |
|-------|------|------|
| 1. C | 2. C | 3. P |
| 4. P | 5. C | 6. C |
| 7. P | 8. C | 9. C |
| 10. P | | |

- E.
- | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. SC | 2. SC | 3. SC |
| 4. MC | 5. MC | 6. SC |
| 7. SC | 8. MC | |

- F.
1. You can leave after you finish working.
 2. We should obey our parents who care for us the most.
 3. Jatin keeps his bicycle in the bicycle stand to keep it safe.
 4. Fools rush in where angels fear to trend.
 5. Ali will call me when his flight lands.
 6. Kaushiki, who is my sister, is a great dancer.
 7. While I'm out, could you tidy up a bit?
 8. He worked very hard yet he failed.

3. Parts of Speech

Noun :- Bhuj, Town, People, Brotherhood, Refugees, Inhabitants, earthquake

Pronouns :- It, Their, Them, They

Adjectives :- Small, Beautiful, Attractive, Strong, Adverse, Beauty

Verbs :- Occurred, Affected, Revive, Help, Regains
 Adverbs :- Wealthy, Healthy
 Preposition :- With, To, Of, To
 Conjunctions :- But, And

4. The Noun

- A.
1. Japan
 2. September
 3. Vasco da gama
 4. Nile
 5. Tuesday
 6. Pune
 7. William Wordsworth
 8. Africa
 9. The Pacific
 10. The Bible
 11. The Times of India
 12. Urdu
 13. The Charminar
 14. The Alps
 15. Ashoka
 16. Isaac Newton
 17. Park Street
 18. Alok
 19. The Empire State Building
 20. Neptune
- B.
2. Ticket counter, Porters
 3. Slides, Trains
 4. Zebras, Crocodiles
 5. Aeroplanes, Pilots
 6. Corals, Whales
 7. Clowns, Acrobats
 8. Postcards, Stamps
 9. Shops, Restaurants
 10. Grass, Flowers
- C.
- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. Quiver | 2. Bench |
| 3. Galaxy | 4. Pack |
| 5. Mob | 6. Queue |
| 7. Cabinet | 8. Squadron |
| 9. Battalion | |
- D.
- Rang, Flock, Herd, Flock, Pack, Gaggles, Brood, Swarm, Clump, Team
- E.
- | | |
|---------------|-----------|
| 1. Sugar | 2. Steel |
| 3. Clay | 4. Glass |
| 5. Nylon | 6. Rubber |
| 7. China clay | 8. Wool |
- F.
- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. Childhood | 2. Kindness |
| 3. Wisdom | 4. Truth |

5. Laughter 6. Freedom
7. Permission 8. Intelligence
- G. Idea, Experience, Boredom, Glory, Fame, Highly, Pride
- H. Proper Nouns :- Simran, Alibaba, Rome, Ganga, Snow White, Diwali
Common Nouns:- dog, kite, church, giraffe, books, sweet potato
Collective Nouns:- battalion, fleet, army, swarm, crowd, orchard
Abstract Nouns:- happiness, hatred, childhood, joy, kindness, sight
- I. Nouns:- Submarine, Ship, Tanks, Hull, Water
Kind of Nouns:- Common noun

5. Nouns : Number

- A. 5. windows 6. dishes
7. gases 8. bottles
9. trains 10. foxes
11. brush 12. princesses
13. boys 14. benches
15. glasses 16. boxes
- B. 3. Heroes 4. Potatoes
5. Banjos 6. Volcanoes
7. Radios 8. Studios
9. Dominos 10. Videos
- C. 3. Cities 4. Families
5. Diaries, 6. Jellies
7. Donkeys 8. Keys,
9. Valleys 10. Trolleys
- D. 4. Hoofs 5. Lives
6. Loaves 7. Shelves
8. Roofs 9. Thieves
10. Halves
- E. 3. Teeth 4. Women
5. Mice 6. Children
7. Geese 8. Syllabuses
9. Cactuses 10. Fungi
- F. 3. Appendixes 4. Antennas
5. Offspring 6. Species
7. Datum 8. Nuclei
9. Specimens 10. Criteria
11. Curriculumms 12. Formulas
- G. 1. Diaries 2. Ladies
3. Shelves 4. Churches
5. Trees 6. Bushes
7. Boxes 8. Peaches
9. Photos 10. Kangaroos
11. Heroes 12. Tomatoes

- H. 2. Students wrote their arguments in their diaries.
3. Malaria is caused by mosquitoes.
4. Children hid behind the bushes.
5. Policemen caught the thieves.
6. Passengers recovered from serious injuries.
7. They bought loaves of bread.
8. Husbands love their wives.
9. Leaves fell from the trees.
10. Wolves killed the sheep grazing in the field.
11. They are eating their oranges.
12. We are going to study.

6. Nouns : Gender

- A. 1. vixen 2. priestess
3. duchess 4. actress
5. poetess 6. tigress
7. witch 8. madam
9. bridegroom 10. peahen
11. empress 12. husband
13. gander 14. horse
15. bee 16. nephew
- B. 1. Mr. David became an actor a few month after his marriage.
2. The priestess blessed the queen on her ascending to the throne.
3. The heroine of the film had a pet tigress.
4. The successful sportswomen were awarded by the chairwoman.
5. The bride arrived riding on a mare.
6. My uncle says I am his favourite niece.
7. The queen went to the palace to meet the king.
8. The mother loved the eldest daughter very much.
- C. 2. the ladies' books
3. the man's bags
4. the horses' saddles
5. the flower's petals
6. the soldier's barracks
7. the birds' nests
8. the ship's captain

7. Pronouns

- A. 1. magician, he
2. Smita, puppies, She, them

3. Neha, her, ipod, it
 4. My parents, They
 5. Bachchans, Their
 6. John and Mary, They
 7. Ramesh and Smita, They
 8. mother, She
 9. football, it
- B.
1. Anu went to the canteen. He asked for a bowl of soup, a cheese sandwich and a packet of chips. The man at the counter told him that the cheese sandwiches were finished.
 2. My uncle gave me a Gameboy on my birthday. I don't enjoy video games so I gave it to my brother. He loves playing games on it .
 3. Giri to his father : Grandma called in the evening. She wanted to speak to you . But you were not home. She asked me to give you a message. She wrote it down on a piece of paper but now I can't find it .
- C.
1. (e) themselves 2. (f) myself
 3. (b) myself 4. (c) yourself
 5. (a) myself 6. (d) ourselves
- D.
1. This 2. That
 3. Those 4. This
 5. This 6. Those
 7. That 8. That
 9. These 10. This
- E.
1. Whose bag is this?
 2. Whom did you give the book?
 3. Whose book is this?
 4. Who stood first in the class?
 5. Who are eating the corn?
 6. Which book is yours?
 7. Who fell down?
 8. Who took him to the hospital?
 9. Who would prefer coffee?
 10. Which colour I like most?
- F.
1. yours 2. mine
 3. mine 4. yours
 5. is not mine, mine, it
 7. his, mine
- G.
1. who 2. which
 3. who 4. whose
 5. that 6. which
 7. which 8. which
 9. whose 10. who
 11. whose 12. who
 13. who

8. Adjectives

- A. twenty, tall, healthy, brown, red, sharp, dear, good, very.
- B.
- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. fabulous | 2. clear |
| 3. dark | 4. tiny |
| 5. skillful | 6. beautiful |
| 7. crowded | 8. exciting |
| 9. old | 10. empty |
- C.
1. Charming, graceful, Adjectives of Quality
 2. Whole, Adjectives of Quantity
 3. Which, Interrogative Adjectives
 4. every, Adjectives of Quantity
 5. exquisite, Adjectives of Quality
 6. older, wiser, Adjectives of Quality
 7. little, Adjectives of Quantity
 8. Some, Adjectives of Quantity
 9. Whose, Interrogative Adjectives
 10. seven, Adjectives of Number
 11. some, Adjectives of Quantity
 12. two, Adjectives of Number
- D.
- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 1. Those | 2. Every |
| 3. Each | 4. What |
| 5. Neither | 6. This |
| 7. Which | 8. These |
| 9. Each | 10. These |
| 11. Those | 12. Whose |
| 13. These | 14. Each |
| 15. Which | 16. Whose |
| 17. Either | 18. That |
| 19. Every | 20. each |

9. Adjectives : Degrees of Comparison

- A.
1. safest
 2. wealthier
 3. more famous, most famous
 4. honest, most honest
 5. paler, palest
 6. more efficient most efficient
 7. brave, braver
 8. delicious, more delicious
 9. large, largest
 10. more sorrowful, most sorrowful
- B.
- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1. stronger | 2. faithful |
| 3. heavier | 4. hotter |
| 5. fatter | 6. prettiest |
| 7. largest | 8. thinner |
| 9. more difficult | 10. more comfortable |
| 11. intelligent | 12. most careless |

13. best 14. laziest
15. more cheerful
- C. 1. oldest 2. younger
3. fatter 4. hottest
5. busiest 6. tallest
7. highest 8. cheaper
9. coldest 10. heavier
11. earlier 12. most courageous

10. Articles

- A. a. To make an omelette you need an egg, an onion, a tomato, ✗ salt and ✗ oil. Take a medium sized bowl. Break an egg into the bowl. Beat it well until it becomes frothy. Cut ✗ vegetables into ✗ small pieces. Mix them with the beaten egg. Heat ✗ oil in a frying pan. Pour in ✗ your batter. Fry it until it becomes golden.
- b. A student of mine stood first in the National Drama Competition 2015. She is a very good classical dancer. She is an artist as well. She gave me a painting done by her. When anyone asks me how good a student she is, I reply, 'She ✗ is very good.' She is ✗ obedient and ✗ well-behaved. In a nutshell, she is a versatile person. I'm proud of her as a teacher.
- B. I have never seen a house on fire before, so one evening when I heard fire engines with loud alarm bells rushing past my house, I quickly ran out. A few houses away I saw a large crowd of people but we could see the fire only from the distance because the police would not allow anyone near the building on fire. The next day the police wanted an eyewitness account and an explanation for the cause of the fire.
- C. 1. The, the 2. The, the
3. The, the, ✗ 4. The, the
5. the, the 6. ✗, ✗, ✗
7. the, ✗ 8. the
9. The, an 10. The, an
11. The, the, the, the
12. An, the 13. The
14. The 15. an

11. The Verb

- A. 1. danced 2. read
3. soared 4. makes
5. like 6. wrote
7. said 8. chatted
9. asked 10. galloped
11. rocked 12. looks
13. is 14. have
15. punished
- B. 1. hurt, Transitive
2. shouted, Intransitive
3. sleeps, Transitive
4. fed, Transitive
5. walked, Intransitive
6. shines, Intransitive
7. become, Transitive
8. ran, Transitive
9. was, Transitive
10. looks, Transitive
11. insulted, Intransitive
12. tastes, Transitive
13. remained, Transitive
14. was, Transitive
15. gone, Transitive
16. believe, Transitive
17. danced, Intransitive
18. cleaned, Transitive
19. flies, Intransitive
20. laughed, Intransitive
- C. 1. I am
2. She runs
3. They run
4. A new packet of tea leaves was
5. A swarm of bees is
6. A school of whales was
7. The party of climbers has
8. The football team practises
9. A sack of potatoes is
10. Mom and Dad are
11. Here comes
12. Simmi and Bala are
13. The parents and teachers meet
14. Janet and Jaspreet work
15. Nidhi and Mayur were
- D. 1. has 2. was
3. have 4. has
5. has 6. have
7. sells 8. has
9. are 10. Is

- | | |
|----------|------------|
| 11. were | 12. paints |
| 13. was | 14. was |
| 15. have | |
- E.
- | | |
|---------|---------|
| came | said |
| see | hold |
| make | take |
| sped | felt |
| flew | hid |
| catch | creep |
| lose | thought |
| dug | sold |
| die | speak |
| wrote | shrink |
| spelled | shot |

- F.
- | | |
|--|----------------|
| 1. have kept | 2. have taken |
| 3. have got | 4. have opened |
| 5. have spilt | |
| 6. have managed, have complimented, thanked. | |

- G.
- | | |
|--------------------|--------------|
| 1. sold | 2. chattered |
| 3. boarded | 4. fainted |
| 5. climbed | 6. hovered |
| 7. skipped, played | 8. enjoyed |
| 9. went | 10. halted |
| 11. applied | 12. spoke |
| 13. lost | 14. married |
| 15. scored | |

- H.
- | |
|-----------------------------|
| 1. were making |
| 2. was taking |
| 3. was bowling, was batting |
| 4. was knitting |
| 5. was baking |
| 6. was trying |
| 7. was smiling |
| 8. was making |
| 9. were watching |
| 10. were planting |

I. Priya has gone to Taj Holiday Village, Cochin with her parents for a holiday. She gets a call from her grandmother asking her what she was doing the previous day. Priya tells her that the day before they were enjoying themselves at the beach. Mother was reading a book and was relaxing. Papa and Kunal were swimming in the sea. She was making sand castles with her friend. Some foreigners were sunbathing while others were surfing. Some children were running hither and thither and the vendors were selling food items. Some were trying to sell sea-shells and pearls to the tourists. Priya's grandmother said that she was missing them a lot.

- J.
- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1. shall visit | 2. will cut |
| 3. shall fail | 4. will cry |
| 5. will run | 6. will help |
| 7. will buy | 8. shall present |
| 9. will uproot | 10. will write |
- K.
- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| 1. played | 2. stayed |
| 3. reached | 4. will reach |
| 5. got | 6. will go |
| 7. met | |

12. Verb : Tenses
- A.
- | | |
|-----------|------------------|
| 1. walks | 2. reflects |
| 3. look | 4. croak, chirp |
| 5. plays | 6. writes |
| 7. is | 8. rises |
| 9. leaves | 10. brush, keeps |
- B.
- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. are eating | 2. is taking |
| 3. are quarreling | 4. is enjoying |
| 5. is trumpeting | 6. is ringing |
| 7. is reading | 8. is running, is moving |
| 9. is dagging | 10. is talking |
- C. *Mother* : What are you doing
Riya : I am having my breakfast just now.
Mother : Are you enjoying yourself?
Riya : Yes, I am enjoying myself.
Mother : Where are you going today?
Riya : We are planning to go for paragliding and water rafting today.
Mother : Do be careful.
Riya : Don't worry. Our teachers are taking good care of us. They are always supervising us.
Mother : I am glad. Take care dear.
Riya : Bye, Mom.
- D.
- | | |
|--------------|-------------------|
| 1. blunts | 2. bites |
| 3. begins | 4. glitters |
| 5. downwords | 6. boils, freezes |
| 7. floats | 8. move |
| 9. travels | 10. beats |
- E.
- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. has hosted, | 2. have, finished |
| 3. has been | 4. has replied |
| 5. Have, invited | 6. Has, submitted |
| 7. has slept | 8. have gone |
| 9. has drawn | 10. has told |

13. Verb : Voice

- A. 2. are sold 3. is encouraged
4. is missed 5. is sponsored
6. is interested 7. is given
8. are read
- B. 1. The tomato soup is made by mother.
2. Two dozen roses were bought by Adesh.
3. A song is sung by Priyanka.
4. Comics are read by Mr Kapil.
5. The gift was accepted by Vibhuti.
6. The plants were watered by father.
7. The ball was kicked by Arjun.
8. The newspaper is read together by Vishal and Vivek.
9. Fruits are sold by Arun.
10. He is loved by everyone.
11. The bell is rung by the peon.
12. The door was opened by Rita.
- C. 1. The children choose the games.
2. My father washed the car.
3. BBC showed the news.
4. Smita paints a picture.
5. Megha bought Apples and Oranges.
6. Mom cooked a nice meal.
7. Raina scored six goals.
8. Mrs Deepali teaches science.
9. Paras eats mangoes.
10. Ram killed Ravan.

14. Adverbs

- A. Aastha looked for her diary everywhere but she could not find it anywhere. This made her feel extremely sad. She was seldom careless. Where had she kept her diary? She could not concentrate on her studies at all. She was terribly upset.
- B. Dense fog enveloped Delhi yesterday throwing train and road transport out of gear. Three people died immediately after the accident, caused by poor visibility. Two children playing carelessly on the road were injured by a speeding car. They were quickly taken to the nearby hospital. A motorcyclist and a rickshaw puller were killed brutally by a blue line bus. A passerby acted bravely and ran forward, caught the driver and handed him over to the police
- C. 1. beautiful 2. fantastically
3. recklessly 4. magnificently

5. outrageously 6. seriously
7. severely
- D. 1. absolutely 2. too
3. quite 4. highly
5. barely 6. almost
7. nearly 8. fairly
- E. 1. before, time
2. always, frequency
3. quickly, manner
4. easily, manner
5. *somewhere*, place
6. once, frequency
7. again, frequency
8. here and there, place
9. tomorrow, time
10. enough, degree
11. little, degree
12. much, degree
13. When, Interrogative
14. Where, Interrogative
15. here, place
- F. 2. Suddenly the tiger jumped out the circus ring and pounced on a boy sitting in the audience.
3. I searched for my driving license everywhere.
4. Board the train immediately otherwise you will miss it.
5. The examiner explained the rules of the exam briefly.
6. When my father saw my result he shouted at me angrily.
- G. 1. When 2. What
3. Why 4. How
5. just 6. fully
7. much 8. very
9. enough 10. How
- H. 1. Everyone looked at me suspiciously.
2. He speaks French quite well.
3. The baby can barely walk.
4. I hope there is a vacant table upstairs.
5. The teacher quietly left the room.
6. Please come inside and take a seat.
7. We need a loan urgently.
8. He planned to have a party outdoor.

15. Prepositions

- A. 1. of 2. in, of
3. of, along 4. at
5. in, of 6. of
7. to 8. against

9. of 10. between, or
11. under 12. behind

B. Priya and Shruti live with their family by the Kalighat Metro Station in Kolkata. They study in Carmel Public School. The school building is located among beautiful, green trees on 19 Deshapriya Park Street. They walk to their school everyday. Their school is situated beside Lake Market and behind Deshapriya Park. It takes ten minutes to cover the distance between their house and the school. While Priya and Shruti walk to school, all their friends come to school either by bus or on auto-rickshaws.

- C. 1. during 2. on
3. from, to 4. after
5. on 6. in
7. untill 8. since
9. at 10. for

d. after my examination, i decided to visit my grandmother in Gopalpur. I decided to go by train. The train arrived after midnight. I boarded the train. I reached in the morning. I had not met my grandmother since long. She was overjoyed to see me. During my stay, I spent as much time as I could with her. It was my best holiday.

E. Priya and Shruti study in Carmel Public School. They walk to their school everyday. They walk along S P Mukherjee Road for a while and then across the road through the Lake Market for two minutes. Then they turn right towards Gariahat and again walk along RB Avenue for five minutes. Near Lake Market they again go across the road to get into DP Park Lane that leads to their school. It is a 10 minute walk to their school from home.

- F. 1. into 2. at
3. in 4. into
5. in 6. below
7. beside 8. among
9. since 10. between
11. for 12. with
13. over 14. beside
15. by

16. Conjunctions

- A. 1. until 2. or
3. otherwise 4. but

5. or 6. Although
7. and 8. instead
9. because 10. when

B. 1. The clothes moth is one of the worst insect enemies of man. The moth itself is very small and may be brown, black, or grey. It is not the moth but the larva, or worm stage, of this moth that feeds on clothes and does all the damage. It feeds on clothes that contain wool, mohair, feathers, fur, or hair. The moth lays its eggs in these materials, and when they hatch into larvae they stay right there eating until they turn into moths. These larvae destroy several hundred million dollars worth of clothing each year.

2. Charlotte Bronte (1816-1855) is one of the greatest English writers of the nineteenth century. She was the daughter of a clergyman and was brought up in a village in a wild and lonely part of Yorkshire. Her early years were sad. Her mother died when she was very young. Two sisters also died, not long after, of tuberculosis. Her father cared for little except his books. The three remaining sisters, Emily, Charlotte and Anne, together with their brother, found their happiness in reading, and also is writing stories of their own. Charlotte and Emily became famous writers.

- C. 1. I loved Maths when I was at school.
2. Neha had gone to sleep when the phone rang.
3. Run to the platform or you will be late.
4. Mother washed the dishes and Kanika wiped them.
5. Pankaj cooked lunch and Shyam laid the table.
6. Zaheer opened his umbrella when it began to rain.
7. Priya was crying because her toy broke.
8. Dhoni is a good cricket player but he loves to play football too.
9. I like Mahi because she is an honest girl.
10. Amar wanted to wish Sonia because it was her birthday.
11. Sweety may be in the garden or kitchen.

12. Akash is a good boy but Vijay is bad boy.

17. Interjection

- A. 1. Oh 2. Wow
3. What 4. Hurrah
5. Hello
- B. 1. Wow 2. Ah
3. Hush 4. Ouch
5. Wow 6. Hello
7. Ah 8. Oh
9. Hurrah 10. Hello
- C. 1. (j) 2. (h)
3. (e) 4. (f)
5. (g) 6. (d)
7. (i) 8. (b)
9. (c) 10. (a)

18. Synonyms

- A. 1. yearly 2. fragrance
3. evil 4. keen
5. start 6. smart
7. applaud 8. daring
9. idle 10. combined
11. powerful 12. pitiful
13. smart 14. answer
15. lively
- B. 1. lady 2. joyful
3. unique 4. admired
5. began 6. conversation
7. superb 8. unacceptable
9. brief

19. Antonyms



20 Homophones

- A. 1. desert 2. lessen
3. ore 4. vain
5. prophet 6. vein
7. profit 8. lesson
9. oar 10. dessert
- B. 1. knight 2. new
3. sea 4. right
5. know 6. bury
7. whole 8. be

21. Proverbs

1. (d) 2. (e)
3. (b) 4. (a)
5. (i) 6. (h)
7. (c) 8. (f)
9. (g) 10. (j)

22. Compound Nouns

- A. It was the day of the important football match. Mukul was excited because he was the team goalkeeper. In his excitement he had neglected to do his homework and his class teacher was not at all pleased. At ten o'clock the team assembled in the sports room. The football coach told the boys to put on their tracksuits over their t-shirt and shorts. Then they walked along the footpath to the football field. Mukul and his teammates decided to do some warm-up exercises while they waited for the other team to arrive.
- B. 1. I will eat my lunch in the mealtime.
2. My brother likes greenhouse very much.
3. We should use pure cooking-oil to live healthy life.
4. He is a human rights activist.
5. We should not eat junk food.
6. In your well-being lies my happiness.
7. The sandbank was uncertain, like quicksand under his feet.
8. We should have a better driveway in front of our house.
9. The reaction of laughing gas was very good.
10. They walked down the staircase together.
- C. 1. sports person, basketball
2. sunrise, downfall

3. breakfast, playground
4. whiteboard, greenhouse

23. Similes

- A.
1. She sways like a flower in the wind of our song.
 2. She skims like a bird on the foam of a stream.
 3. They were as swift as a river sparkling like stars.
- B.
- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. coal | 2. rock |
| 3. moon | 4. snow |
| 5. dust | 6. mountain |
| 7. peacock | 8. deer. |

24. Reading Comprehension

1. *Khajuraho*

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1. (c) | 2. (b) |
| 3. (a) | 4. (d) |
| 5. (a) | |

2. *Eight Tentacles*

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1. (d) | 2. (d) |
| 3. (c) | 4. (c) |
| 5. (d) | |

3. *The Bag of Nails*

1. Because the little boy had a very bad temper.
2. Because the boy learnt to control his anger.
3. He discovered that it was easier to hold his temper than to drive those nails into the fence.
4. Yes, the boy was able to control his anger in the end.
5. 1. gradually 2. temper
3. discover

4. *The Real Princess*

1. The prince wanted to marry a real princess.
2. Water ran down from the girl's hair and her clothes right into her shoes. She said she was a real princess.
3. The queen put a small pea on the wooden slabs of the bed.
4. Because no one else would have felt the pea through all those soft mattresses and eiderdowns.
5. Yes, the queen was really a wise lady.

5. *The Traveller*

1. The traveller stopped at Sonu's hut for shelter for one night.
2. Sonu's wife could not help tasting the chicken and soon it was finished.
3. She told the traveller that whenever a guest arrives, my husband cuts off his ears and roasts them for my son to eat.
4. Sonu's wife began to scold her son loudly.
5. 1. common 2. feminine
3. neuter 4. common
5. masculine 6. feminine

Class VII

1. The Sentence

- A.
- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1. (a) | 2. (b) |
| 3. (c) | 4. (a) |
| 5. (a) | 6. (c) |
- B.
- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1. Imperative | 2. Declarative |
| 3. Interrogative | 4. Exclamatory |
| 5. Exclamatory | 6. Declarative |
| 7. Imperative | 8. Imperative |
- C.
2. Please bring me a glass of water.
 3. Finish your work before the holiday
 4. Confirm your participation in the meeting.
 5. Write on the both sides of paper.
 6. Book tickets to Mumbai for two on the Rajdhani Express.
 7. Come home during the summer holidays.
 8. Keep your environment clean.
 9. Stop using plastic bags.
 10. Close the window.
- D.
2. What an interesting movie is this!
 3. What a kind boy Abhijeet is!
 4. What a great tragedy that was!
 5. How late you are for English class!
 6. What a great novel 'The Story of My Life' is!
 7. How fast Sneha can run!
 8. How well you can drive!
- E.
2. What is the shortest route to Delhi through Dehradun?
 3. Did I find the dog sleeping under the cot?
 4. Am I going to buy some fruits?
 5. Where are Kangaroos usually found?
 6. Who is the man of the match today?

7. How many guests attended the party?
8. Where did I see the movie?
9. What is Konark famous for?
10. In how many days will I complete this work?

2. The Sentence : Subject and Predicate

- A.
1. Destruction of trees causes global warming.
 2. We must plant and nurture at least one tree every year.
 3. Trees are instrumental in preserving the ecological balance.
 4. We need to take care of our environment.
 5. Plants help us maintain a proper balance of oxygen supply in the atmosphere.
 6. We cannot produce food to feed ourselves.
 7. Rainfall is essential for a good harvest.
 8. Trees provide shelter and food to various animals.
- B. Do Yourself

3. Nouns

- A. *Proper* : Aaruhi, Chennai, Kolkata, Tuffy, Aastha, Ankit.
Common : man, woman, city, mountain, person, cat.
Collective : Jury, flight, queue, troop, board
Material : sugar, iron, steel, wood, paper, water.
Abstract : ability, honesty, mentality, love, wisdom, pride.

Nouns	Kinds of Nouns
darkness	abstract
procession	common
we're here	proper
home	common
Harvey	proper
land	common
people	common
Earth	proper
switching engine	common
freight yard	proper
heart	common
throat wheel	common
Harvey Cheyne	proper

- C. Books – Ramayan, Geeta, Kuran
 Boys – Hari, Ram, Arun
 Girls – Seema, Neetu, Neelam
 City – Mumbai, Delhi, Agra
 Road – G.T. Road, Delhi Road, Agra Road
 Subject – Hindi, English, Maths
 Pen – Cello, Reynolds, Luxer
 House – Pucca, Kacha, Bungalow
- D. Do yourself
- E. *Countable Nouns* : language, car, stump, wall, teacher, reader, key, purse, computer, infant, innings.
Uncountable Nouns : victory, water, wheat, ink, wisdom, beauty, chemistry, snow, rice, steel, money
- F.
1. U – internet
 2. U – bread
 3. C – towel, U – sand
 4. C – song, radio
 5. U – diesel, C – months
 6. U – Coaltar, rains, C – roads
 7. C – band
 8. C – chair, room
 9. U – furniture, C basement
 10. C – computer
- G.
- | | |
|-------------|----------|
| 1. many | 2. much |
| 3. a little | 4. much |
| 5. a few | 6. much |
| 7. a few | 8. much |
| 9. a few | 10. many |

4. Nouns : Singular and Plural

- A.
- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1. petrol | 2. traffic |
| 3. aircrafts | 4. advice |
| 5. trashes | 6. information |
| 7. furniture | 8. hair |
| 9. bread | 10. binoculars |
| 11. milk | |
- B.
1. Our friend is suffering from measles.
 2. Guest conveyed his thanks to the host.
 3. There is so much dust on the table.
 4. Our teacher is wearing spectacles.
 5. My friend is looking for employment with Air India.
 6. He presented silver trophy to the winner.
 7. He has a pairs of binoculars.
 8. This painting is made of glass.

5. Pronouns

- A. 1. they 2. it
 3. he 4. I
 5. you 6. we
 7. they 8. you
 9. she 10. you
- B. 1. which 2. which
 3. whom 4. whose
 5. which 6. which
 7. whom 8. whose
 9. who 10. who
 11. whom 12. which
 13. who 14. which
- C. 1. Sarah is going to visit her aunt for the summer holiday who lives in Mumbai.
 2. I have found the purse which had lost.
 3. An old lady looked after the child whom I know.
 4. Here is the newspaper which you wanted to read.
 5. Some people were hurt in the accident who were standing on the footpath.
 6. The child was crying with pain whose arm had been fractured.
 7. We want to help the villagers whose house have been damaged in earthquake.
 8. The little girl was crying pathetically who had been separated from her parents.
- D. 1. Which 2. Who
 3. Whom 4. What
 5. Which 6. Whom
 7. What 8. Which
 9. What 10. What
 11. What 12. Whom
- E. 1. herself 2. himself
 3. themselves 4. itself
 5. himself 6. ourselves
 7. herself 8. myself
 9. itself 10. myself
- F. 1. This, That 2. This
 3. That 4. These
 5. Those 6. This
 7. These 8. These
- G. 2. herself, yourself
 3. They, They, They, Many, They, It
 4. each, yourself

6. Adjective

- A. 2. many, adjective of number
 3. much, Quantity
 4. first, Number 5. enough, Quantity
 6. A few, Number 7. red, Quality
 8. long, Quality 9. Two, Number
 10. Slow, Number 11. Several, Quantity
- B. 1. enough 2. many
 3. two 4. much
 5. some 6. dozen
 7. much 8. any
- C. 2. two 3. aged
 4. strong 5. brave
 6. big, nearby 7. good
- D. 1. This, that 2. These, those
 3. Those 4. These
 5. These 6. those
- E. 1. your, Possessive Adjectives
 2. much, Adjective of Quantity
 3. little, Adjective of Quantity
 4. beautiful, Adjective of Quality
 5. second, Adjective of Number
 6. these, Demonstrative Adjective
 7. this, Possessive Adjective
 8. which, Interrogative Adjective
 9. happy, Adjective of Quality
 10. which, Interrogative Adjective
 11. intelligent, Adjective of Quality
 12. this, Demonstratives Adjective
- F. Once upon a time there was a woodcutter and his wife who had five children, all girls. They were very poor, and their five children were a great worry to them, because none of them was yet able to earn her own living. What troubled them most was that the youngest daughter was very delicate and small. When born, she was no larger than a man's thumb, so everybody called her Hop O 'My-Thumb'.
- G. dangerous outrageous
 touchable fearful
 airy curable
 painful colourful
 enjoyable funny
 catchable nodal
 famous magical
 frontable truthful
 musical

7. Adjectives Used for Comparison

- A. 1. the strongest 2. more dangerous
 3. the best 4. pretty
 5. latest 6. the best
 7. younger 8. the fairer
 9. the least 10. coldest
- B. 1. more skillful
 2. larger, larger
 3. most famous, greatest
 4. biggest, bigger
 5. better
 6. cleverer
- C. 2. An orange is a juicy fruit.
 3. You are wearing a colourful dress.
 4. Heena always wears fashionable clothes.
 5. The Gypsies are nomadic people.
 6. This is a breezy region.
 7. Tibet is a mountainous land.
 8. A bear is an furry animal.
 9. Many attempts have been made to hide the truth.

8. Articles

- A. 1. a 2. a
 3. an 4. a
 5. an 6. an
 7. an 8. a
 9. a 10. an
 11. an 12. a
- B. 1. a 2. an
 3. a, a 4. a
 5. an, an 6. a
 7. an 8. an
 9. an 10. an, a
 11. a 12. a
 13. an 14. a
- C. 1. The, the, the 2. The, the
 3. X, the 4. The, the
 5. The, the, the, X 6. The, the
 7. The, X, the
- D. 1. The, A 2. A, The
 3. The, The 4. A, The
 5. A, A 6. The
 7. An, An, The 8. The
 9. A, The 10. The
- E. 1. an 2. a
 3. a, a 4. the
 5. the 6. the

7. the 8. an
 9. the 10. an

9. Verbs

- A. 1. Intransitive 2. Transitive
 3. Intransitive 4. Transitive
 5. Transitive 6. Transitive
 7. Transitive 8. Transitive
- B. 1. read → book
 2. see → train
 3. playing → backyard
 4. sat → window
 5. baked → cookies
 6. open → window
- C. 1. a report, *Manager*
 2. birds
 3. problem
 4. tip, *steward*
 5. letter, *editor*
 6. cards
 7. design, *tailor*
 8. food and drinks, *guests*
- D. 2. did, stop 3. has, closed
 4. is, wearing 5. has been, robbed
 6. have, taken 7. should, respect
 8. may, cook 9. will, get
 10. can, change
- E. 1. was 2. is
 3. are 4. am
 5. are 6. was
 7. was 8. was
 9. is 10. are
- F. 1. I *saw* five red roses on a single branch yesterday. I *felt* very happy to see so many of them together. As I *thought* of plucking them, I remembered what my father *told* me about plants. He *said* that by plucking flowers we actually *hurt* plants. I *decided* not to pluck them anymore.
 2. Time *flies* very fast. We must not *waste* time. It *is* important to understand the value of time. I couldn't *sleep* a wink last night. I *kept* thinking about my examination. I still *need* to revise some of the lessons. I wish I had not *wasted* time before.
 3. My mother *stopped* talking to me because I *quarrelled* with my sister before going to school. My mother *dislikes* it very much. But she never

scolds us. She just *stopped* talking to us till we *said* sorry to each other.

10. Subject - Verb Agreement

- A. 1. *Ruhi, is making*
2. *The workers, are planning*
3. *Our music band, writes, composes*
4. *Our teachers, do not give*
5. *Chitra and Akash, are getting*
6. *We, were asked*
7. *The clock, was striking*
8. *Bacteria, causes*
- B. 1. The latest news about the flood is very disheartening.
2. Cattle are grazing on the slopes of the hill.
3. Are your jeans new?
4. Either you or Vidushi has to do the work.
5. Either Sumit or his brothers have to pay the fine.
6. Physics is a branch of science.
7. Slow and steady wins the race.
8. You as well as Sachin are the players the team can depend upon.
- C. 1. were 2. are
3. are 4. was
5. live 6. are
7. has 8. is
9. is 10. is
11. cost 12. have
- D. 1. has 2. has
3. is 4. is
5. is 6. is
7. have 8. has, has
9. is 10. was
11. is

11. Finite and Non-finite Verbs

- A. 1. *is learning* 2. *hope, to win*
3. *came, to see* 4. *played*
5. *have done* 6. *was listening*
7. *are running* 8. *was*
9. *told, interesting*
10. *has taken, wounded*
11. *went to find* 12. *had blamed*
13. *went* 14. *Walking*
15. *hates, boiled*
- B. 2. to eat 3. to take
4. to cross 5. arrive

6. wait, to be 7. worry
8. to speak 9. speak

- C. 1. The slope was too steep to climb for the old lady.
2. The lady was too soft spoken to hear by the audience.
3. The bag is too heavy to carry it upstairs by girl.
4. This car is too costly to buy by us.
5. I feel too tired to work more.
6. You are too late to enter the class now.
7. Rehaan was too angry to talk properly.
8. I am too busy to do this work.
- D. 2. broke 3. twinkling
4. trying 5. injured
6. speeding 7. teared
8. waiting 9. disturbed
- E. 2. Ali saw the helicopter taking off.
3. I went to bed after eating my dinner.
4. Smriti entered the room after taking her shoes off.
5. We noticed some boys playing in the ground.
6. Ratan played with his sister after finishing his homework.
7. She decided to buy an apartment after going around the neighbourhood for some time.
8. George got a great job offer from Wipro after he finished his MBA at IIM.
- F. 1. laughing
2. reading, interrupting
3. swimming 4. telling
5. sending 6. travelling
7. singing 8. sleeping
9. reading
- G. 1. driving 2. to go
3. lending 4. to buy
5. listening 6. invading
7. looking 8. to surrender

12. Present Tense

- A. 1. studies 2. milks
3. likes 4. graze
5. understand 6. teaches
7. make 8. goes
9. visits 10. boils
11. quarrels 12. think
13. works 14. buy
15. clean 16. bring

17. helps 18. does
19. sings 20. visits
- B. 1. is talking 2. are going
3. is hosting 4. is watching
5. is going 6. is talking
7. is speaking 8. are bathing
9. is admiring 10. is drawing
11. is shining 12. am wearing
13. is saving 14. is going
15. am learning
- C. 2. is practising 3. are moving
4. is meeting 5. am learning
6. is teaching 7. is talking
8. are waiting
- D. 2. have, read 3. has eaten
4. has been 5. has hurted
6. has worked 7. has broken
8. has written 9. have learnt
10. has rained 11. has gone
12. have heard 13. has done
14. has complaint 15. have done
16. have built 17. have caught
18. has lost 19. have, finished
20. has checked
- E. 1. has been working
2. has been going
3. has been watching
4. have been playing
5. have been driving
6. has been working
7. has been playing
8. have been planning
9. has been preparing
10. have been waiting
11. has been writing
12. has been constructing
- F. 1. We have walked/have been walking for three hours.
2. You have run/have been running too fast. That is why you are out of breath.
3. The boys have eaten/have been eating three ice-cream cones each.
4. He has slept/has been sleeping since nine o'clock last night. It's time he got up.
5. We have heard/have been hearing from Anita only once since she joined another school.
6. Something smells wonderful. Sonia has baked/has been baking biscuits all day.

7. You should never drive if you have drunk/have been drinking alcohol.
8. I have taught/have been teaching music for over ten years but have not met/not been meeting such a tone-deaf person as you.
9. I have cleaned/have been cleaning the kitchen since morning. Now I am feeling exhausted.

13. Past tense

- A. 1. woke cleaned
2. laughed said
3. made forgave
4. wrote sent
5. went
6. flew
7. walked
8. spent
9. saw
10. got
- B. were, smoking, talking, were getting, felt, know, did, had, know, did, was, knew, was, could, was, had.
- C. 1. had left 2. had phoned
3. had waited 4. had watched
5. had slipped 6. had rained
7. had finished 8. had made
- D. 1. had left, got
2. had written
3. Did you go
4. presented
5. had given, knew
6. had broken, dropped
7. had told, believed
8. rang, opened
9. rained
- E. 1. had been trying
2. had been spending
3. had been travelling
4. had been living
5. had been planning
6. had been raining
7. had been harvesting
8. had been teaching
- F. 1. (e) 2. (c)
3. (b) 4. (a)
5. (d)

14. Future Tense

- A. 1. will call 2. will be flying
3. will carry 4. will enjoy
5. will rain 6. will see
7. will be carrying 8. will you come

- B. 1. will be working
2. will be visiting
3. will be leaving
4. will not be accepting
5. will be visiting
6. will be bathing
7. shall be writing
8. will be visiting
9. will be cooking
10. shall be playing

- C. 1. will have reached
2. shall have constructed
3. shall have finished
4. will have completed
5. will have started
6. will have rained
7. shall have left
8. will have arrived
9. will have finished
10. will have operated

- D. 1. shall be flying
2. be leaving
3. will you travel
4. shall be going
5. will be having
6. will have vacated
7. will open
8. will be meeting
9. shall have been playing
10. will have been working

15. Active and Passive Voice

A. Do yourself

- B. 1. A song is sung by her.
2. He had been punished by the teacher.
3. Mother Teresa was loved by everyone.
4. The sheep was chased by the wolf.
5. A book is being read by Suman.
6. The trees were being pulled down by them.
7. A village scene was drawn by Sneha.
8. A queue was formed by people on the road.
9. A new car will be bought by us.

10. The shoes had been mended by the cobbler.
11. The bell was rung by the servant.
12. The food will be cooked by Aaruhi in the kitchen.
13. The work can be done by me easily.
14. The competition had been won by Ishaan.
15. The dinner is prepared very fast by mother.

- C. 1. Abhishek drew a village scene.
2. He solves six questions.
3. The lion will chase a lamb.
4. The police has arrested the thief.
5. My father had constructed a building.
6. Rosy will stitch the dress in a week.
7. Sachin recorded a century.
8. Your performance has pleased me.
9. The teacher scolded Mayank.
10. She kept waiting me.
11. Akash will beat you at badminton.
12. Som Prakash rang the bell.
13. A scooter ran over the snake.
14. Mohit has invited me to her marriage anniversary.
15. The people laughed at jester.

16. Adverbs

- A. 1. everywhere, Adverb of Place
2. already, Adverb of Time
3. very, Adverb of Degree
4. cheerfully, Adverb of Manner
5. Where, Interrogative Adverbs
6. bravely, Adverb of Manner
7. never, Adverb of frequency
8. no, Adverb of Degree
9. everywhere, Adverb of Place
10. gracefully, Adverb of Manner
11. too, Adverb of Degree
12. politely, Adverb of Manner
13. wisely, Adverb of Manner
14. monthly, Adverb of Time
15. extremely, Adverb of Degree
- B. 1. very 2. thoroughly
3. extremely 4. little
5. too 6. nearly
7. strongly 8. barely
9. rather 10. somewhat
- C. 1. when 2. while
3. then 4. after

5. now 6. just
7. yet 8. until
9. already 10. before
- D. 1. ago 2. when
3. just 4. now
5. already 6. till
7. then 8. before
9. late 10. soon
- E. 1. Nisha spoke seldom ill of others.
2. I am already late for the meeting.
3. Shivani left for London yesterday.
4. I have noticed a change in her appearance lately.
5. The prince defended his castle bravely.
6. Ravi wanted to join the course, but unfortunately he fell ill.
7. Dinner is almost ready.
8. She meets us rarely now a days.
9. Pooja gets up hardly ever before seven.
10. He has again failed this year.
11. We must always respect our elders.
12. You must do your work regularly.

17. Prepositions

- A. 1. at 2. on
3. along 4. across
5. against 6. in
7. above 8. below
9. behind 10. in front of
11. between 12. into
13. across 14. in
15. against
- B. 1. before 2. after
3. between 4. at
5. by 6. during
7. on 8. since
9. for 10. from
11. until 12. for
- C. 1. during 2. until
3. on 4. at
5. during 6. by
7. in 8. during
- D. 1. across 2. beyond
3. towards 4. of
5. outside 6. through
7. after 8. around
9. into

18. Conjunctions

- A. 2. until 3. but
4. and 5. if
6. until 7. when
8. but 9. otherwise
10. and
- B. 1. Amar thanked Suraj sincerely because Suraj had lent his car to him for a day.
2. We decided to buy some apples as they looked red and juicy.
3. I felt that he was wrong yet I did not mention it at the time.
4. Prakash has not phoned since he went to Muscat.
5. As soon as it stopped raining, the children rushed to the park.
6. Tina sleeps with the window open although it is really cold.
7. Diya bought some bread and butter because she wanted to make sandwiches.
8. While we walked on the beach, Uma and Urmilla swam in the sea.
- C. 2. Both my present and earlier schools are good.
3. Aman as well as Varun is my student.
4. Either learn this properly or stop coming to the class.
5. Grammar is neither uninteresting nor difficult.
6. He must improve not only his speed but also handwriting.
7. I like both Mathematics and English very much.
8. I felt behind but she ran very fast.
9. As soon as Amisha reached the school, the storm started immediately.
- D. 2. Both Neeraj and Priya gave me books and copies.
3. Prem is quite rich yet he is not happy.
4. The train stops at Mathura and Agra.
5. Mohan is a lazy boy but he plays tennis well.
6. I respect him although he is very strict.
7. Don't tease the dog or it may bite you.
8. He was not only fined but also imprisoned.
9. Wise men prefer qualities where as fools prefer beauty.

19. Direct and Indirect Speech

- A.
- Suchitra said that she would go to Punjab the next day.
 - Neetu said that those mangoes were ripe.
 - He said that he was going to meet his aunt next week.
 - The teacher says that Ram is an intelligent boy.
 - Beena told me that she had bought a new fridge the previous day.
 - My friend said that he loved to read Ruskin Bond.
 - Neelam said that it had been raining since morning.
 - The gardener requested not to walk on the lawn.
 - My mother asked whether I was coming with her to the market.
 - The children said that they had done their work.
 - My brother said that he wanted to join a new company.
 - The teacher said that light travels in a straight line.
- B.
- He said, "I have gone to visit a friend."
 - The scientists say, "The glaciers are melting."
 - An old mouse said, "Who will bell the cat?"
 - Richa said to Sheena, "Where has your father gone?"
 - I said to him, "Have you done your homework."
 - The Principal said to us, "Keep quiet and do your homework."
 - He said, "India became Independent on August 15, 1947."
 - He said, "The earth moves round the sun."
 - He said, "I am writing a letter."
 - He said to me, "When will you come to my place?"
 - I said to her, "What is your name?"
 - The wife said to the husband, "Why are you late?"

20. Synonyms

- A.
- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. yearly | 2. refuse |
| 3. peaceful | 4. straight |

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 5. petty | 6. serious |
| 7. wretched | 8. permit |
| 9. silent | 10. admit |
| 11. odour | 12. praise |
- B.
- (b)
 - (c)
 - (a)
 - (b)

21. Antonyms

- A.
- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| 1. coward | 2. sour |
| 3. dry | 4. difficult |
| 5. dark | 6. health |
| 7. major | 8. foolish |
| 9. harsh | 10. dwarf |
| 11. chilly | 12. unknown |
- B.
- (c)
 - (a)
 - (b)
 - (d)

22. Homonyms

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. social | 2. stationery |
| 3. eminent | 4. popular |
| 5. beneficial | 6. incident |
| 7. honourable | 8. except |
| 9. childish | 10. artisan |

23. Idioms

Do yourself

24. Collocations

Do yourself

25. Similes

- A.
- as soft as a lamb
 - as black as coal
 - as white as a ghost
 - as busy as a bee
 - runs like a wind
 - as deep as the ocean
 - swims like a fish
 - as blind as a bat
 - as old as hills
 - as slow as a turtle
 - as quiet as a mouse
 - as white as a paper
- B.
- I am as right as rain.
 - This game is as fast as a hare.
 - My pen is as blue as sky.
 - This car is as white as snow.
 - Tea is as hot as sun.
 - The well is as deep as the ocean.

8. The fur of my horse is as soft as velvet.
9. He is as gentle as the breeze.
10. Your shirt is as green as grass.
11. This road is as hard as granite.
12. Our maths teacher is as wise as an owl.

26. Reading Comprehension

1. Olympics

1. (b) 2. (d)
3. (d) 4. (b)
5. (c) 6. (c)

2. Night

1. (c) 2. (b)
3. (d) 4. (a)
5. (d)

3. Sharpen Your Saw

1. he wanted to do job to earn his living.
2. got a job at a decent salary and good working conditions.
3. at the end of the first day, the carpenter prepared fifteen doors.
4. to sharpen his tools as soon as possible.
5. approached.
6. (a) determined
(b) apologize
(c) update

4. Loveliest of Trees

1. According to the poet the tree of cherry is the loveliest.
2. "Wearing white for Eastertide"
3. seventy.
4. Poet is fifty years old.
5. Alliteration
6. Spring season

5. Noise Check

1. Loud noise destroy the delicate receptor cells which convey sounds to the brain.
2. Delicate receptor cells convey sounds to the brain. These can be damaged by loud noise.
3. (a) ✗ (b) ✗
(c) ✓ (d) ✗
4. (a) high (b) effective
(c) damage (d) early

Class VIII

1. The Sentence

- A.
 1. phrase 2. sentence
 3. sentence 4. clause
 5. phrase 6. sentence
 7. clause 8. sentence
 9. sentence
- B.
 1. I am going to Shimla for a month.
 2. A cat is sleeping in the corner of the room.
 3. India is becoming famous far and wide.
 4. Sneha reached here a few minutes ago.
 5. Zaheer works slowly and quickly.
 6. They are going across the river.
 7. Chitra is going to market to buy some books.
 8. We should get up at dawn.
 9. In the mean time, I will make coffee for you.
- C.
 1. ?, Question 2. ?, Question
 3. !, Exclamation 4. ., Statement
 5. ., Statement 6. ., Imperative
 7. ., Statement 8. ?, Question
 9. ., Statement 10. ., Statement
 11. ?, Question 12. ., Statement
 13. ?, Question 14. ., Imperative
 15. ., Statement
- D.
 1. Natural disasters are unfortunate and leave people helpless and traumatised.
 2. The leaning tower of Pisa started leaning in AD 1350.
 3. India is famous for its diversified geographical conditions.
 4. What you can do today, don't put off for tomorrow.
 5. Computers are sophisticated electronic devices which can perform many functions like human brain.
 6. Robert Louis Stevenson was a famous Scottish novelist, poet and essayist.
 7. Do not burn your house to frighten the mouse away.
 8. Chicago International Airport is the busiest airport in the world.
 9. The most contagious disease in the world is common cold.
 10. Beethoven has composed some of world's most melodious tunes.
- E.
 1. Did I smile at her?
 2. How beautiful this frock is!
 3. A band of Gypsies was not singing.

4. Will flight depart at 5 a.m. in the morning?
5. How intelligent boy he is!
6. Does she own a house in Delhi?
7. Did the train arrive late?
8. What a sad scene it was!
9. We shall not go for a walk in the morning.
10. Is she planning to buy a car?

- F.
1. What a tall building this is!
 2. What a silly statement she made!
 3. How beautiful is the rainbow!
 4. May you soon well!
 5. How kind of you to come back early!
 6. How difficult questions this is!
 7. How nice of you to help us!
 8. How beautiful flower it is!

- G.
1. Which is the longest river in the world?
 2. Why Shahjahan built the Taj Mahal?
 3. Who hasn't come today?
 4. Why is it dark in the sky?
 5. Who has cleaned the board throughly?
 6. Where is the view beautiful?
 7. What my father gave me on my birthday?
 8. Where are penguins found?

2. Subject and Predicate

- A.
1. A group of violent people intending to attack form a mob.
 2. The science of the physical history of the Earth's crust is Geology.
 3. Halley's Comet appears once in 76 years.
 4. Vinegar is used in the preparation of Chinese food to enhance its flavour.
 5. The world's largest snake, Reticulated Python, is found in the Sunderbans, West Bengal.
 6. Santa Claus loves children.
 7. Doctor Harold Williams of New Zealand could speak 58 languages and many dialects.
 8. The sweetener used by the diabetic patients is saccharine.
 9. The word Zodiac comes from an old Greek word for animals because many of the constellations are animals.
 10. A woman's heart beats faster than a man's because it is smaller.

- B.
1. gains strength because nickel is added to it.
 2. My new watch
 3. bravely faced the mob.
 4. Dinosaurs
 5. advanced and the children fallowed him.
 6. have wonderfully keen eyes.
 7. Human Right Day
 8. can be extremely useful if they are educative.
 9. Thomas Campbell
 10. is a pilgrimage destination.

- C.
- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Asian Games | 2. Ram Charitmanas |
| 3. Our organization | 4. Steve Smith |
| 5. Botany | 6. Kangaroo |
| 7. Gold | 8. The Earth |
| 9. Earth | 10. Tiger |

- D.
- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 1. (c) | 2. (d) |
| 3. (b) | 4. (a) |
| 5. (h) | 6. (e) |
| 7. (f) | 8. (j) |
| 9. (g) | 10. (i) |

3. Nouns

- A.
- | | |
|--------------|----------------------------|
| 1. cricketer | 2. Gold |
| 3. courage | 4. hospitals, technologies |
| 5. Kolkata | 6. bouquet |
| 7. Taj Mahal | 8. knowledge |
| 9. leather | 10. ship, school |

- B.
- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1. bundle | 2. crowd |
| 3. swarm | 4. litter |
| 5. crew | 6. herd |
| 7. team | 8. library |
| 9. collection | 10. orchard |

- C.
- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. behaviour | 2. height |
| 3. honesty | 4. knowledge |
| 5. laughter | 6. strongness |
| 7. happiness | 8. leadership |
| 9. illness | 10. pleasure |

- D.
2. Country is a common noun, while the other words are proper nouns
 3. Music is an abstract noun, while the other words are collective nouns
 4. Doctor is a proper noun, while the other words are abstract nouns.
 5. Cow is a common noun, while the other words are collective nouns
 6. Food is a common noun, while the other words are proper nouns

7. Book is a common noun, while the other words are material nouns

E. Proper : Mike, Coin Park, Manipur, The Last Resort

Common : holidays, grandparents, place, guard, bench, flowers, garden, coin, box, park, tree, book, monkeys

Collective : Children, group, troop

Material : stone, plastic

Abstract : curiosity

- F. 2. countable 3. countable
4. uncountable 5. countable
6. countable 7. countable
8. traffic – uncountable
road – countable

4. Nouns : Singular and Plural

- A. 1. Passers-by noticed the injured children.
2. The lady bought watch, broach and ear-ring from the jewellery shop.
3. Calves, ponies, dogs, geese, chicks and buffaloes were at the farm.
4. Men-servant were faithful to their masters.
5. The baker baked loaf of bread and put in into the box.

- B. handfuls chiefs
 wives duties
 stepsons men-servant
 beliefs oxen
 postmen mongooses
 gulfs fishermen
 lice cows
 knives

5. Pronouns

- A. 1. I, me 2. They, us
3. she 4. us, We
5. they, them 6. He, me, I, him
7. her, it

- B. 2. This notebook is his.
3. This bicycle is mine.
4. The farm is not ours.
5. That hockey stick is not yours.
6. I take care of belonging which are mine.
7. She ironed clothes that are hers.
8. Eat only tiffin that is yours.

- C. 1. This, This 2. That, That
3. These, These 4. That, That

5. Those, These 6. That, This

- D. 1. which 2. that
3. which 4. whose
5. who 6. which
7. that 8. whose
9. who 10. whom

- E. 1. I want you to watch the film which won seven awards.
2. Meet my friend who is a great swimmer.
3. You will love the tea that is brewed from Darjiling leaves.
4. The vehicle hardly gives out any smoke which runs on CNG.
5. Hamlet is a great play which was written by William Shakespeare.
6. That man is a lawyer who is wearing a black coat.
7. A tree that grows near our house is almost hundred years old.
8. Our school has invited Mrs Chandra as a speaker whom you admire so much.
9. Priyanka has a pet dog which she cares very much.

- F. 1. ourselves 2. yourself
3. ourselves 4. herself
5. myself 6. herself
7. herself 8. myself
9. themselves 10. himself

- G. 1. Who 2. Where
3. What 4. Which
5. Why 6. Whose
7. Which 8. What

- H. 1. somebody 2. somewhere
3. Nobody 4. Nothing
5. everyone, anyone 6. one, many
7. some 8. No one

- I. 1. (ii) 2. (iii)
3. (i) 4. (ii)
5. (ii) 6. (i)
7. (iv) 8. (ii)

6. Adjectives

- A. 1. stable 2. sincere
3. comic 4. pristine
5. rough, hard 6. magnificent
7. wise 8. brave
9. very

- B. 1. notorious, expensive, Adjectives of Quality
 2. popular, Adjectives of Quality
 3. what, Interrogative Adjectives
 4. such, Adjectives of Quantity
 5. gruesome, Adjectives of Quality
 6. broken-down, Adjectives of Quality
 whose, Interrogative Adjective
 7. its, Possessive Adjectives

- C. 1. severe 2. faithful
 3. Which 4. long, short
 5. his 6. those
 7. it

- D. 1. many 2. every
 3. less, more 4. one
 5. one 6. first
 7. more 8. enough

- E. 1. bad, -, worst
 2. -, higher, highest
 3. difficult, -, most difficult
 4. -, thinner, thinnest
 5. lazy, lazier, -
 6. -, wealthier, wealthiest
 7. old, -, eldest
 8. late, later, -
 9. -, hotter, hottest

- F. 1. highest 2. best
 3. least 4. prettier
 5. older 6. daring
 7. fatter 8. honest
 9. best 10. worst
 11. most beautiful 12. cleverer
 13. costly 14. dense
 15. ferocious

7. Adjectives : Position and Order

- A. 1. A long thin face
 2. A modern lovely town
 3. long beautiful hair
 4. a new melodious German song
 5. a new green cotton dress
 6. an old American film
 7. a comfortable wooden chair
 8. a lovely sunny day
 9. an interesting old story
 10. a brave new world
- B. 1. a huge fat Hungarian dog
 2. a new round glass table
 3. a small yellow silk bag

4. huge round delicious American strawberries
 5. an old clean cotton dress
 6. a huge flying golden kite
 7. a large useless wooden plate

8. Articles

- A. 1. an 2. a
 3. an 4. a, a
 5. an 6. a
 7. an 8. a, an
 9. a 10. an, an

- B. 1. the, a, the, an, the, the, the
 2. the, the
 3. a, the, the
 4. the, a
 5. a, the, the, an, the
 6. a, the
 7. an, a, the
 8. the, the, the, the

- C. 1. A 2. A, the
 3. an, the 4. The, the, the
 5. the, the 6. The, an
 7. a, the, the, the 8. an, The, the

- D. 1. the, X 2. The, X
 3. The 4. The, the
 5. X, the 6. the
 7. The, the 8. the, the
 9. X, the 10. the, the, the

9. Verbs

- A. 1. opens, I 2. stole, T
 3. rang, T 4. tastes, I
 5. driving, T 6. went, T
 7. taste, T 8. hiding, T
 9. loves, T 10. made, T

- B. 1. -, found, found
 2. watch, -, watched
 3. bring, brought, -
 4. grind, -, ground
 5. thrust, thrust, -
 6. -, sought, sought
 7. swear, sworn, -
 8. -, abode, abode
 9. spin, -, spun
 10. dream, -, dreamt
 11. -, shone, shone
 12. eat, -, eaten
 13. -, burst, burst

14. meet, -, met
15. build; - ; built

- C. 1. The happy home provides us with the warmth of love. It does not mean live comfortably in a gorgeous bungalow furnishing with modern amenities. It, in fact is simply live amicably. My home offers me congenial atmosphere. All the members of my family are good natured.
2. My brother, Ritik, fell off his motorcycle yesterday. He hurled his right arm and was in bed since then. The doctor just examined him and advised him complete rest for a week. We hope that Ritik will recover soon.
3. When Rome was burning, Nero was playing on the fiddle. People were thinking that he loves Rome more than anything else.
4. Yesterday as I walked along the Gateway of India, a taxi stopped near me. A man addressed me by my first name. I surprised as I failed to recognize the man, who smiled and kept repeating my name.

- D. 1. Finite 2. Finite
3. Non-finite 4. Non-finite
5. Non-finite 6. Finite
7. Non-finite 8. Finite
9. Non-finite 10. Non-finite

10. Modal Verbs

- A. 1. would 2. could
3. couldn't 4. should
5. would 6. shouldn't
7. should 8. wouldn't
9. couldn't 10. should
- B. 1. can 2. should
3. shall 4. will
5. could 6. may
7. ought to
- C. 1. could 2. could
3. would 4. should
5. would 6. would
7. should 8. would
9. could 10. should
- D. Harish : May
Amit : will
Harish : will
Amit : will come at 11 a.m.

- Harish : need
Amit : will, need

- E. 1. might 2. would
3. can 4. will
5. used 6. dare
7. should 8. ought to
9. may 10. shall

11. Non-finite Verbs

- A. 1. to walk 2. to lean
3. to travel 4. to ride
5. to raise 6. to board
7. to operate 8. to drive
- B. 2. Smita has promised to help me.
3. It would be better to take her advice.
4. The carpenter has assumed to finish the work by tomorrow.
5. He offered me chair to sit.
6. I went to the market to buy some vegetables.
7. This question is too difficult to solve.
8. I am too scared to speak the truth.
9. My father gave me money to buy my books.
10. He is too poor to buy a bicycle.
- C. 1. To err, to forgive 2. to listen
3. too, to 4. to read
5. to help 6. to walk
7. to drink 8. to help
9. to travel 10. to talk
- D. 1. interesting 2. retired
3. boring 4. boiled
5. tired 6. arrested
7. drowning 8. coloured
9. talking 10. grown-up
- E. 1. talking 2. cheered
3. stealing 4. found
5. amazing 6. doing
7. carrying 8. flying
9. retired 10. throwing
11. burnt, baking
- F. 1. Making 2. Weeping
3. Entering 4. Running
5. Spending 6. Being
7. Working 8. Considering
9. Trembling 10. Participating
- G. 1. learning 2. jogging
3. talking 4. smoking
5. going 6. making
7. writing 8. singing

9. thinking 10. crawling
11. resigning 12. walking

12. Subject - Verb Agreement

- A. 1. is 2. were
3. was 4. has
5. is 6. are
7. have 8. is
9. was 10. is
11. was 12. sings
13. is 14. is
15. work
- B. 1. Each and every child were given a participation certificate.
2. The Fairy Tales are loved by all children.
3. An excess of anything is bad.
4. Many children are absent today.
5. Neither of the frocks is good.
6. Five rupees is the price of this pen.
7. One of my friends is a good dancer.
8. The poet and novelist are no more.
9. A few of these houses are still vacant.
10. Either you or he was absent.
- C. 1. was 2. was
3. were 4. has
5. was 6. has
7. is 8. has
9. was 10. is
11. has 12. makes
13. was 14. is
15. is

13. Present Tense

- A. 1. begins 2. keep
3. go 4. play
5. do, keep 6. fly
7. writes 8. grows
9. explains 10. shine
- B. Tony : Do, you
Tony : do, play
Bobby : do not know, has
Tony : does, play
Bobby : plays
- C. 1. (d) 2. (g)
3. (f) 4. (h)
5. (a) 6. (b)
7. (e) 8. (c)
- D. 1. doing
working on project
drawing cartoons, writing essay

2. coming
planning
getting, going
3. doing
shouting, cooking
sleeping
4. thinking, raining
meeting

- E. 1. is raining 2. lives
3. rains 4. sleeps
5. are looking 6. is, doing
7. is coming, do not want
- F. 1. have lost 2. has done
3. has lost 4. has, played
5. have, seen
- G. 1. has been playing
2. has been working
3. have been grazing
4. have been running
5. have been digging
6. has been sleeping
7. has been talking
8. have been waiting
9. has been dancing
10. has been ringing
11. have been reading
12. have been living

- H. Swapan : I think our host has forgotten completely about us. We have been waiting here all by ourselves since we arrived.
Ali : You are right. He has passed us by several times. He has been attending to the others since a long time. What should we do now?
Swapan : I think we must remind him that we have invited too and that we have been feeling quite neglected here.
Ali : I agree. Look, who he has been talking to! He's the Governor of our state! No wonder he has been behaving like this since the party began.
Swapan : I'm feeling very hungry now. I have not eaten anything since morning.
Ali : Go and help yourself with some good food then. They have already been serving the food and it looks really inviting. Go ahead, what are you waiting for?

14. Past Tense

A. A long time ago three friends lived near a lake. They were a tortoise, an antelope and a woodpecker. They used to spend their time by hunting for food, playing around, and sharing jokes. Once a hunter came to the woods near the lake. There he saw the footprints of the antelope. The hunter thought – “I’ve not caught any animals for the last few days.”

The path on which the hunter had seen the footprints led to the lake. As usual, next morning the antelope went on the path towards the trap laid for him. The poor antelope was soon caught in the trap. He called out in fear. The tortoise and the woodpecker heard the antelope’s loud cries for help. They got worried to see their friend caught in a trap.

- B. 1. was reading 2. was making
3. was attending 4. were marching
5. were thinking 6. were enjoying
7. were cheering 8. was crawling
9. were watching 10. was knitting
11. were sleeping
- C. 1. While Kancha was studying hard for exams, his sister took a holiday.
2. He came to the library to look for some rare books.
3. We were enjoying our dinner, when the guests arrived unannounced.
4. The burglars broke into the house and took all the valuables away with them.
5. Raja was walking in the rain, when he slipped.
6. My father was waiting for me when I landed in Delhi.
7. She was writing a letter, when the phone rang.
8. The police was patrolling in the next lane, when the burglars entered our house.
- D. 1. had landed 2. had slept
3. bought 4. came
5. had started 6. came
7. had locked 8. had worked
9. had departed 10. had listened
- E. 1. had been raining
2. had been living
3. had been ringing
4. had been flying

5. had been crying
6. had been looking
7. had been digging
8. had been quarreling
9. had been telling
10. had been helping

15. Future Tense

- A. 1. will be 2. will start
3. will not success 4. will purchase
5. will tell 6. will read
7. will break
- B. 2. will be boarding
3. will not delay, will be waiting
4. will not come
5. will come, will go
6. will write
7. shall be meeting
8. will reach, will be cooking
- C. 1. By the end of this year, I will have read all the works of Tagore.
2. I hope they shall have constructed a new bridge over this stream before this road opened the traffic.
3. May I keep this encyclopedia till Saturday? By then I shall have completed my project.
4. She will have finished her training by this weekend. On Monday, they will put her on a job.
5. In another five years time, stem cell therapy will have replaced most other therapies.
6. You shall have learnt all these theorems by tomorrow.
7. Don’t you think the kids shall have gone to sleep by the time we reach home?
8. I will have returned your money by next week.
- D. 1. will have completed
2. will have finished
3. shall have educated
4. shall have discovered
5. shall have risen
6. will have checked
- E. 1. will have been playing
2. shall have been making
3. shall have been teaching
4. will has been living
5. shall have been writing

6. shall have been
7. shall have been watching
8. shall have been teaching
9. will have been sitting
10. shall have been exporting
11. shall have been riding
12. shall have been digging
13. shall have been touring
14. will have been flying

16. Active and Passive Voice

- A.
1. The students are expected to get good results.
 2. An honest person is respected by everyone
 3. Are a new bag is required by you?
 4. Why is money wasted by him?
 5. Those men are being watched by the policeman.
 6. The trees are being cut by them.
 7. How the money is being arranged by you?
 8. This painting has been made by my sister.
 9. The application has already been submitted by me.
 10. By whom the gold medal has been won in the swimming competition?
- B.
1. 100 runs was scored by him in one innings.
 2. I was disturbed by a screeching sound.
 3. The venue was not liked by her.
 4. When was the information sent by you?
 5. Good work was being done by them.
 6. The patients were being attended by some doctors.
 7. Where was the football match being played by them?
 8. The criminals had already been arrested by the police.
 9. A loss had never been suffered by the exporter.
 10. The result had just been declared by them/
- C.
1. The fields will be ploughed by the farmers with modern technology.
 2. The victory will be celebrated by the army.
 3. Will I be helped by anyone?
 4. By whom it will be done?

5. The message will have been received by him by this evening.
 6. Her lines will already have been learnt by her.
 7. The new policy will have been announced by the government.
 8. Admissions will have been closed by them today.
- D.
1. will be built, will be constructed, will be painted, will be made
 2. is being killed, can be used, are being given
- E.
1. A scholarship may be won by her.
 2. This medicine should be taken by you twice a day.
 3. The sum can be done by you.
 4. Let the door be closed.
 5. You are requested to sit down.
 6. Let your father be called.
 7. You can be arrested by me.

17. Adverbs

- A.
1. My father shouted at the servant angrily.
 2. This discussion will go on endlessly.
 3. Nadeem walked briskly to the stage to receive the award.
 4. English is spoken worldwide.
 5. This juicer is operated manually.
 6. The Medical and the Engineering entrance exams were taking place simultaneously.
 7. My pet was quite ill but he recovered eventually.
 8. Mahesh went to the orphanage and helped the orphans voluntarily.
- B.
- Mr Sherlock couldn't reach his destination on time because the bus travelled so slowly. He felt hot as the sun shone brightly. He was helpless and could not do anything. He could only wait patiently and helplessly for the journey to get over. When he reached the bus-stop, he quickly took a taxi and reached the meeting point. Miss Nancy was waiting eagerly for him. She was dressed expensive and spoke English fluently. She spoke very clearly and Mr Sherlock was listening carefully. They were speaking quietly because it was a secret meeting.
- C.
2. outside, Adverb of place

3. politely, Adverb of manner, inside
Adverb of place
4. often, Adverbs of Frequency
5. where, Interrogative Adverb
6. therefore, Adverbs of Reason
7. surely, Adverbs of Affirmation
8. when, Interrogative Adverbs
9. what, Interrogative Adverbs
10. tomorrow, Adverbs of time, Hence,
Adverbs of Reason

- D.
2. They brought a badly injured patient to the hospital this morning.
 3. She gave me the instructions very easily.
 4. He's feeling extremely unwell today.
 5. I sleep quite late usually at night.

18. Prepositions

- A. Today we are going to make some sandwiches. Sandwiches are snacks made with bread and some filling in it. Here is a recipe for making a sandwich. Try and surprise your mom by making a sandwich for her.

Take two slices of bread, some shredded potatoes and vegetables, one tablespoon of butter, one cube of cheese, some tomato sauce, black pepper and oregano. Cut the bread into two triangles. Grate the cheese into fine strips. Next apply butter and tomato sauce on both the pieces. Now place a good helping of shredded potatoes and vegetables on one piece. Then, sprinkle grated cheese as the topping for the sandwich. Also sprinkle some black pepper and oregano on it. Place the other piece of bread on it. Grill at low heat for five to seven minutes till the sandwich turns crisp.

- B.
- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| 1. at | 2. on, before |
| 3. at | 4. in |
| 5. since | 6. during |
| 7. for | 8. in |
| 9. in, at | |
- C.
- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1. in, on | 2. with, in |
| 3. over, in | 4. of, for |
| 5. round | 6. in, for |
| 7. under, beside | 8. with, for |
| 9. for | 10. for, about |
| 11. around, of | 12. of, on |

- | | |
|----------|-------------|
| 13. from | 14. in, for |
| 15. for | |
- D.
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------|
| 1. into | 2. by, by |
| 3. in | 4. to |
| 5. in, at, of | 6. in |
| 7. into, at, of | 8. of, by |
| 9. in | 10. in |

19. Conjunctions

- A.
- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 1. unless | 2. for |
| 3. though | 4. and |
| 5. since | 6. while |
- B.
2. Ganesh completed his work but his sister didn't.
 3. He completed his work as he went to play in the garden.
 4. Teachers love Mita for she is very sincere.
 5. Would you like to have a cup of tea or glass of juice?
 6. You must spend more time on your studies otherwise you won't be able to cope with the course.
 7. Today is a holiday so Ajay got up late.
- C.
- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 1. while | 2. so |
| 3. unless | 4. if |
| 5. when | 6. when |
| 7. since | 8. until |
- D.
- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| 2. as, as | 3. although |
| 4. if | 5. when |
| 6. until | 7. because |
| 8. how | |
- E.
2. No sooner we had reached the station than the train arrived.
 3. Either complete your homework early or you will not be allowed to play if you don't do so.
 4. Sakshi is neither foolish nor insincere.
 5. If they should have repaired the machine sooner then we may have completed the work by today.
 6. Scarcely I just left home then I remembered that I had forgotten to lock the door.
 7. Either they may begin their project today or tomorrow.
 8. Not only I'm happy to be at the book launch but also I'm very thrilled to meet my favourite author.

20. Direct and Indirect Speech

- A.
1. He said that he was sixteen years old.
 2. She said that she would phone you the next day.
 3. Kiran said that the girl had helped her friends.
 4. The girls said that they had cleaned the windows.
 5. Mrs Patel said that her mother would be 50 years old today.
 6. Zaheer said the he might resign from that job.
 7. Susan told me that she was watching TV then.
 8. She said that she would meet him at the cafe the next day.
 9. Rahul said that Rohan had been playing chess.
 10. Chitra said that she had seen an ice-cream shop the previous day on the way to home.
- B.
1. Cheenu asked whether he had found his dog.
 2. I asked him where his brother had gone.
 3. Reena asked how he had done in his examination.
 4. My friend enquired me how my stay had at my hometown.
 5. He asked me where I was going.
 6. Suchitra asked if I was going for a party.
 7. Ramu asked if he might brought tea for me.
 8. The teacher asked what my ambition was in life.
 9. My grandmother enquired where her letter was.
 10. Raman asked if my train had arrived on time.
- C.
1. He ordered the peon to ring the bell.
 2. The doctor advised Ritesh to give up smoking.
 3. The gardener advised students not to walk on the grass.
 4. The professor ordered students to open their books at page no. 10.
 5. My mother requested me to get her a glass of water.
6. The examiner ordered students to keep the mobile phones switched off.
 7. The teacher advised to pay attention to what she said.
 8. She ordered him to go away.
 9. My friend advised me not to waste my time in idle gossip.
 10. The police ordered me to show my driving license.
- D.
- ✿ Ankita asked Aaroahi how the interview had.
 - ✿ Aaroahi replied that she had performed well. There had been nearly one hundred candidates.
 - ✿ Ankita asked Aaroahi whether she was confident of getting the job.
 - ✿ Aaroahi replied her that most probably because she could answer all the questions.
- E.
1. Shyam said, "I am a polite boy."
 2. He said to me, "Open the door."
 3. The manager said to the workers, "Work hard."
 4. Mayank said with joy, "It is a beautiful shirt."
 5. The coolie said to me, "Where will you like the luggage to be kept?"
 6. He said to me, "Where are you going?"
 7. Chitra said, "I am sixteen years old."
 8. Akash said, "I study computer in school."

21. Synonyms

- A. Do yourself
- B.
- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 1. (j) | 2. (f) |
| 3. (h) | 4. (a) |
| 5. (g) | 6. (c) |
| 7. (i) | 8. (e) |
| 9. (b) | 10. (d) |

22. Antonyms

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. (c) | 2. (d) |
| 3. (b) | 4. (d) |
| 5. (b) | 6. (d) |
| 7. (b) | 8. (b) |
| 9. (c) | 10. (c) |
| 11. (b) | 12. (b) |

23. Homophones

1. (a) 2. (b)
3. (a) 4. (b)
5. (a) 6. (b)

24. Similes

- A.
1. swims like a fish.
 2. as blind as a bat.
 3. as old as hills.
 4. as slow as a turtle.
 5. as quiet as a mouse.
 6. as deep as the ocean.
 7. as soft as a lamb.
 8. as black as coal.
 9. as white as a ghost.
 10. as busy as a bee
 11. runs like a wind.
 12. as white as a paper.
- B.
2. Mr Bajaj is as industrious as an ant.
 3. My cat is as rapid as lightening.
 4. This building is as high as sky.
 5. This fruit is as hard as a rock.
 6. She is as wise as an owl.
 7. My shirt is as green as grass.
 8. My rabbit is as soft as a lamb.
 9. Prasadam is as free as the breeze.
 10. Tea is as hot as sun.
 11. Her desires are as deep as ocean.
 12. Tuffy is as white as snow.

25. Idioms

1. pulling my leg
2. read between the lines
3. beating around the bush
4. backseat driver
5. got up on the wrong side of the bed
6. It's unfortunate that Ariana comes to visit only once in a blue moon.
7. at the drop of a hat
8. burst your bubble
9. driving them up the wall
10. an arm and a leg

26. Proverbs

1. (e) 2. (h)
3. (a) 4. (b)
5. (i) 6. (d)

7. (c) 8. (g)
9. (f)

27. Reading Comprehension

1. Night

1. (c) 2. (b)
3. (d) 4. (a)
5. (d)

2. Think Positive

1. King Bruce of Ireland learnt his lesson by watching a spider which kept falling off the wall, but never gave up trying to climb the wall, till at last it reached on the top.
2. We should not panic because we should believe that destiny has something better in store for us.
3. Negative thoughts can be changed to positive thoughts by change in attitude. We should have positive attitude towards life.
4. Through her determination Savitri defeated the 'Lord of Death'.
5. Because hope provides the best kind of relief. To lose hope is to lose the war even before it has begun.

3. The Traveller

1. Sonu wanted to treat his guest to some curried chicken.
2. Sonu's wife ate the most of chicken while cooking.
3. Sonu's wife told the traveller that whenever a guest arrives, her husband cuts off his ears and roasts them for her son to eat.
4. Sonu ran after the traveller to have his chicken back.
5. The traveller was not wise because he didn't use his mind and belived on Sonu's wife words.
6. 1. hostile 2. less
3. huge 4. start
5. hard 6. slower

4. Ideas Rule the World

1. (d) 2. (b)
3. (b) 4. (c)
5. (b)

5. *Bhutan*

1. October-November is the right time to pay a visit to Bhutan.
2. Traffic policeman guide the traffic in Thimpu by means of elegant gestures.
3. According to the legend goat-antelope was created by the saint, Lama Drukpa Kinley to prove his magical prowess.
4. Exaggerated means to make something seem larger, more important, better, or worse than it really is.
5.
 - a. in appropriately
 - b. ugly
 - c. side
 - d. peace

